TWENTY-FIFTH YEAR

Bulletin of **DALLAS** Theological Seminary

DALLAS 4, TEXAS

"The purpose of the Dallas Theological Seminary is to provide and maintain the highest standard of theological instruction . . . to teach and defend that body of conservative truth which has been held by evangelical Protestantism, believing in the inerrant authority of the Scriptures, which are interpreted according to the premillennial system of doctrine as set forth in the doctrinal statement of the Seminary ..."

-From the Constitution of the Seminary

Announcements for 1949-1950

1949 CATA

Annual Catalog of

THE OFFICERS AND STUDENTS OF

DALLAS THEOLOGICAL SEMINARY

and Graduate School of Theology

3901-3931 Swiss Avenue

DALLAS 4, TEXAS

TWENTY-FIFTH YEAR

Register of the Boards, Officers, Faculty and Students for 1948-1949

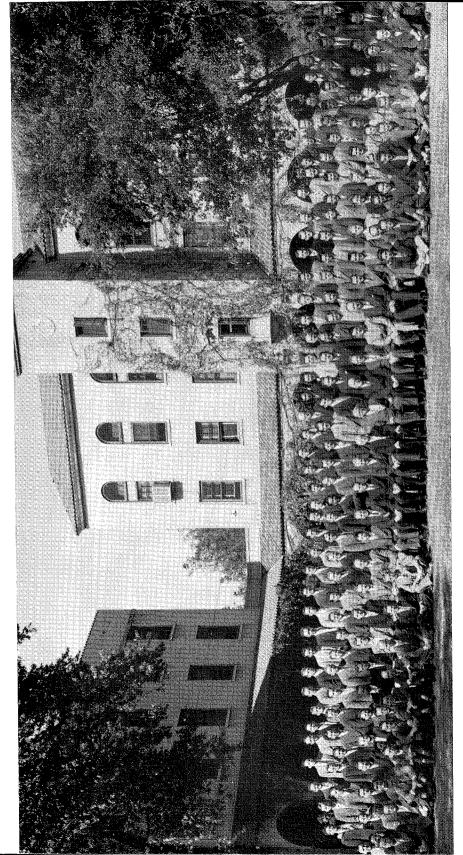
Courses of Instruction and Entrance Requirements for 1949-1950

All degrees offered by the Dallas Theological Seminary are accredited by the Regents of the University of the State of New York.

BULLETIN OF DALLAS THEOLOGICAL SEMINARY

VOLUME 25 JANUARY-FEBRUARY, 1949 NUMBER 1

Published bimonthly by the Dallas Theological Seminary and Graduate School of Theology, 3901-3931 Swiss Avenue, Dallas 4, Texas. Entered as second class matter December 22, 1925, at the post office at Dallas, Texas, under the act of August 24, 1912. John F. Walvoord, Th.D., Editor; John A. Witmer, Associate.





The . Standard

By President Lewis Sperry Chafer

Expository preaching, which alone fulfills the Apostle's injunction to preach the Word, cannot be realized apart from a complete working knowledge of, and great familiarity with, the whole text of the Sacred Scriptures. A student who has had a full introduction to the Bible, who has a right method for its interpretation and who

gives unrelenting study to its text may hope as years pass by to render worthy service as an expositor of God's Word. The responsibility is overwhelming and the most extensive and careful preparation—such as may be gained in a lifetime of effort—will be no more than is required.

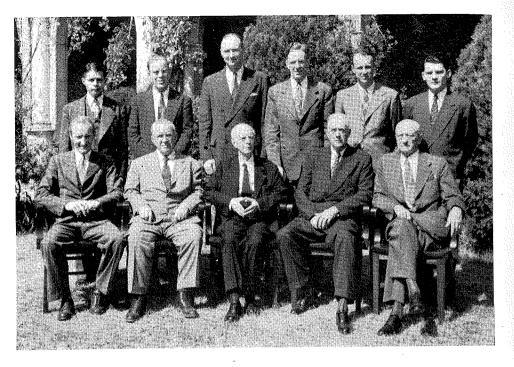
This in brief is the ideal toward which all courses of study in the Dallas Theological Seminary are made to converge. It was because such ideals were not even feebly attempted in usual courses of ministerial discipline and because the expository form of preaching is so vitally essential that the Dallas Theological Seminary was founded. It was then believed, as it is now demonstrated by experience, that the ground preparation for true and worthy exposition can be laid in the seminary classroom. It cannot be done in a three-year curriculum, however. It was discovered early in this experiment that four required years are the minimum of classroom work if the high ideal is to be realized; hence in 1936 the Seminary took this unprecedented step of prescribing four years for the standard seminary training.

While some men have by tireless study become really great Bible teachers who were deprived of the knowledge of the original languages, it has been determined by all concerned that the full ground training requires a basic knowledge of Hebrew and Greek which, if pursued through after years, will make the student an exegete in his own right. Careful investigation has demonstrated that no less than five years discipline in New Testament Greek and four years in Hebrew compressed into three school years are necessary if the student is to be fitted to continue a self-directed course of language study. The English Bible must itself be approached both in exegetical study for accuracy and analytically for spiritual values. Both of these lines of study are given large representation in this discipline. All exegetical work is done in the original languages and the entire Bible is analyzed from the English text during the four years.

The equivalent of six years of Systematic Theology is compressed into the four years, which theology—that it may account for all the Sacred Text—follows a true dispensational and premillennial interpretation. In this course of study the Scriptures are not merely employed to provide proof texts for theology; theology is so taught as to throw light upon the Scriptures.

No seminary has met its responsibility when commendable courses are offered and executed. It is imperative that the preacher shall be a man of God, a man of faith, a man of prayer, and he shall understand the great Pauline doctrines which enter into a vital spiritual life and power. He should know these both for his own personal spiritual wellbeing and that he may teach others also.

The Dallas Theological Seminary attempts to meet this high challenge by providing courses in the spiritual life and through a highly stimulated exercise of prayer and faith along with classroom studies. This procedure has resulted in many of the alumni going to foreign mission fields and the remainder as definitely in the will of God in taking service at home. Added subjects, common to all standard seminaries, are not neglected—sacred history, homiletics, hermeneutics, a Christian view of philosophy, introduction, apologetics, etc.,—but are given their rightful emphasis.The Seminary is closing its twenty-fifth year and is long past the experimental stage. The character of the work offered is drawing the finest college men from all parts of the United States, Canada, and foreign countries.



THE FACULTY, 1948-1949

Front row, left to right:

MERRILL FREDERICK UNGER

A.B., The Johns Hopkins University, 1930; Southern Baptist Theological Seminary, 1932-33; diploma, Missionary Training Institute, 1934; Th.M., Dallas Theological Seminary, 1943; Th.D., 1945; Ph.D., The Johns Hopkins University, 1947. Associate Professor of Greek, Gordon College of Theology and Missions, 1947-48; Lecturer in Archaeology and Old Testament, Gordon Divinity School, 1947-48; Professor of Semitics and Old Testament, Dallas Theological Seminary, 1948.—

CHARLES FRED LINCOLN

A.B., Southern Methodist University, 1936; Th.B., Dallas Theological Seminary, 1937; A.M., Southern Methodist University, 1940; Th.D., Dallas Theological Seminary, 1942. Missionary, Central America, 1911-1926; Business Manager and Treasurer, Dallas Theological Seminary, 1927—; Professor of English Bible, 1936—; Member, Boards of Incorporation and Trustees; Secretary, Board of Trustees.

LEWIS SPERRY CHAFER

D.D., Wheaton College, 1926; Litt.D., Dallas Theological Seminary, 1942; Th.D. (honoris causa), Free Protestant Theological Seminary, 1946. Traveling evangelist, 1900-1914; internationally known Bible teacher and lecturer, 1914-1924; President and Professor of Systematic Theology, Dallas Theological Seminary, 1924—. Editor, *Bibliotheca Sacra*, 1940—. Author of numerous books and theological articles. Chairman of Board of Regents. Member, Boards of Trustees and Incorporation.

CHARLES ASHWORTH NASH

A.B., University of Texas; B.D., Austin Presbyterian Seminary, 1932; Th.M., Evangelical Theological College, 1934; Th.D., Dallas Theological Seminary,

1936. Professor of Historical Theology and Homiletics, Dallas Theological Seminary, 1936-; Registrar, 1945-; Regent, 1946-1948.

FRED Z. BROWNE

A.B., University of Mississippi; A.M., Princeton University; B.D., Princeton Theological Seminary; D.D., Evangelical Theological College, 1929. Pastor in Texarkana and Pecos, Texas, and at present in Tonkawa, Oklahoma. Professor at Dallas Theological Seminary six years; vice-chairman, Board of Regents; member, Board of Incorporation; Guest Lecturer in Historical Theology, 1948-49.

Second row, left to right:

JOHN HENRY BENNETCH

A.B., Muhlenberg College, 1934; Th.B., Dallas Theological Seminary, 1937; Th.D., 1940; Fellow In Greek and Apologetics, 1939-1940. Instructor in New Testament Literature and Exegesis, 1940-43; Acting Professor of New Testament Literature and Exegesis, 1943-1944, 1947—; Assistant Professor of Greek, 1944-1947; Secretary of the Faculty, 1945—; Associate Editor, *Bibliotheca Sacra*, 1941—.

BERT BLAINE SIEGEL

B.C.S., Tri-State College, 1918; A.B., Southern Methodist University; Th.B., Th.M., Evangelical Theological College, 1934; Th.D., Dallas Theological Seminary, 1936. Missionary, India, 1923-1931. Assistant Professor of Hebrew and Greek, Dallas Theological Seminary, 1936-1941; Associate Professor of Greek, 1941-1943; Professor of Greek Grammar, 1943--.

JOHN F. WALVOORD

A.B., Wheaton College, 1931; A.M., Texas Christian University, 1945; Th.B., Th.M., Evangelical Theological College, 1934; Th.D., Dallas Theological Seminary, 1936. Acting Registrar, Evangelical Theological College, 1935; Registrar, Dallas Theological Seminary, 1936-1945; Assistant to the President, 1945-; Associate Professor, Systematic Theology, 1936-; Secretary of the Faculty 1940-1945; regent of Dallas Theological Seminary, 1940-; Secretary, Boards of Incorporation and Regents, 1940-.

J. ELLWOOD EVANS

B.S., Wheaton College, 1932; Th.B., Evangelical Theological College, 1934; Th.M., Dallas Theological Seminary, 1936; Th.D., 1946. Pastor of churches in East St. Louis, Illinois, Houston, Texas, Racine, Wisconsin, and Tulsa, Oklahoma. Professor of Practical Theology and Assistant Professor of English Bible, Dallas Theological Seminary, 1948-.

SAMUEL LEWIS JOHNSON, JR.

A.B., College of Charleston, 1937; Th.M., Dallas Theological Seminary, 1946; Th.D., 1949. Graduate Fellow, Dallas Theological Seminary, 1946-1947; Instructor in New Testament Literature and Exegesis, 1947-.

JOHN A. WITMER

A.B., Wheaton College, 1942; A.M., 1946; Th.M., Dallas Theological Seminary, 1946; Graduate Fellow, Wheaton College, 1942-1944; Instructor in Systematic Theology, Dallas Theological Seminary, 1947—.

Not pictured :

JAMES FREEMAN RAND

A.B., Gordon College of Theology and Missions, 1945; Th.M., Dallas Theological Seminary, 1949. Acting Librarian, Dallas Theological Seminary, 1948-1949; Librarian, 1949—.

JAMES THOMAS SPANGLER

A.B., Lebanon Valley College, 1890; B.D., Bonebrake Theological Seminary, 1894; A.M., Lebanon Valley College, 1898; D.D., Findlay College, 1907; D.D., Lebanon Valley College, 1943. Professor of Greek, Lebanon Valley College, 1897-1909 and 1916-1925; Professor of New Testament Literature and Exegesis, Evangelical Theological College, 1925-1930; Professor of Bible, Philosophy, and Greek, Bob Jones College, 1930-1931; Professor of Philosophy and Missions, Dallas Theological Seminary, 1931-1944; Professor Emeritus of Philosophy and Missions, Dallas Theological Seminary, 1944—; regent, 1939-1948.



English Bible Faculty c. fred lincoln Professor

J. ELLWOOD EVANS Assistant Professor

ROY L. ALDRICH

A.B., Park College, 1924; Th.B., Th.M., Evangelical Theological College, 1927; Th.D., Dallas Theological Seminary, 1942. Pastor, Central Presbyterian Church, Detroit, Mich., 1930–1945; President, Detroit Bible Institute, 1945–; Visiting Bible lecturer, Dallas Theological Seminary, 1937–; author of numerous pamphlets and doctrinal articles.

CARL ARMERDING

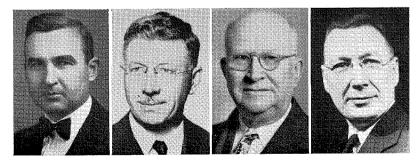
A.B., University of New Mexico; D.D., Evangelical Theological College, 1935. Professor of Homiletics and Missions, Evangelical Theological College, 1929-1931; visiting Bible lecturer, Dallas Theological Seminary, 1942-1947, 1948—; Professor of Practical Theology and Associate Professor of English Bible, 1947-48.

HENRY ALLEN IRONSIDE

Litt.D., Wheaton College, 1930; D.D., Bob Jones College, 1940; Visiting Bible lecturer, Dallas Theological Seminary, 1924—; pastor, Moody Memorial Church, Chicago, 1930-48; internationally famous Bible expositor; author of forty-five books and numerous pamphlets; widely traveled; winner first prize award, American Tract Society, 1940.

JOHN GREENWOOD MITCHELL

Certificate of graduation, Evangelical Theological College, 1927; D.D., Wheaton College, 1941. Director, Portland Union Bible Classes (now Central Bible Church), Portland, Ore., 1931—; Vice President, Multnomah School of the Bible, 1936—; visiting Bible lecturer, Dallas Theological Seminary, 1934—; widely known Bible conference speaker.



DR. ALDRICH DR. ARMERDING DR. IRONSIDE DR. MITCHELL

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Calendar

FALL SEMESTER, 1948-1949

Opening of Fall Semester, Registration of Students, September 18 Saturday, 9:00 A. M. September 18 Entrance Examination in Greek, Saturday, 9:00 A. M. September 20 Faculty-Student Convocation, Chapel, Monday, 8:00 P. M. . September 21 September 24 Faculty Reception for States, Special Bible Lectures (Acts) Dr. Roy L. Aldrich October 5-15 Thanksgiving Day Testimony Service, Chapel, November 25 Thursday, 11:00 A. M. Special Bible Lectures (I and II Corinthians) . . November 30-December 10 Dr. H. A. Ironside Beginning of Christmas Vacation, Saturday, 12:00 N. . . . December 18 Classes Resumed, Tuesday, 8:00 A. M. . . . Commencement Reception, Friday, 8:00 P. M., January 4 Seminary Campus, Stearns Hall Baccalaureate Sermon, Scofield Memorial Church, **January** 14 Sunday, 4:00 P. M. January 16 Alumni Dinner and Meeting, Monday, 12:00 N. January 17 Commencement Prayer Meeting, Chapel, Monday, 8:00 P. M. Final Examinations, Monday, 2:00 P. M., to January 17 Saturday, 12:00 N. Twenty-Sixth Commencement Exercises, East Dallas Christian January 17-22 Church, Tuesday, 8:00 P. M. . January 18 SPRING SEMESTER, 1949 Opening of Spring Semester, Registration of Students, January 22 **January 25** February 1-11 Special Bible Lectures (Genesis) . . . Dr. John G. Mitchell March 22-25 W. H. Griffith Thomas Memorial Lectureship Subject: The Work of the Ministry Lecturer : Charles F. Ball, Th.D. Pastor, First Presbyterian Church, River Forest, Illinois Special Bible Lectures (Ephesians and Colossians) April 5-15 Dr. Carl Armerding Commencement Reception, Friday, 8:00 P. M., Seminary Campus . . . Baccalaureate Sermon, Scofield Memorial Church, Sunday, 4:00 P. M. May 6 May 8

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Calendar

FALL SEMESTER, 1949-1950

Opening of Fall Semester, Registration of Students,	G
Friday, 9:00 A. M	. September 16
Entrance Examination in Greek, Saturday, 9:00 A. M.	. September 17
Faculty-Student Convocation, Chapel, Monday, 8:00 P. M.	. September 19
Beginning of Classes, Tuesday, 8:00 A. M	. September 20
Faculty Reception for Students, Campus, Friday, 8:00 P. M.	. September 23
Special Bible Lectures (Galatians and I Timothy) Dr. Roy L. Aldrich	October 11-21
Thanksgiving Day Testimony Service, Chapel, Thursday, 11:00 A. M.	. November 24
Special Bible Lectures (Isaiah) November Dr. H. A. Ironside	er 29-December 9
Beginning of Christmas Vacation, Saturday, 12:00 N.	. December 17
Classes Resumed, Tuesday, 8:00 A. M	January 3
Final Examinations, Monday, 2:00 P. M. to Saturday, 12:00 N.	January 16-21
	. January rowr

SPRING SEMESTER, 1950

Opening of Spring Semester, Registration of Students, Saturday, 9:00 A. M January 21
Saturday, 9:00 A. M January 21
Beginning of Classes, Tuesday, 8:00 A. M January 24
Special Bible Lectures (Matthew)
W. H. Griffith Thomas Memorial Lectureship, Date to Be Announced March
Special Bible Lectures (Daniel) March 28-April 7 Dr. Carl Armerding
Commencement Reception, Friday, 8:00 P. M., Seminary Campus May 5
Baccalaureate Sermon, Scofield Memorial Church, Sunday, 4:00 P. M. May 7
Alumni Dinner and Annual Meeting, Monday, 12:00 N May 8
Commencement Prayer Meeting, Chapel, Monday, 8:00 P. M May 8
Final Examinations, Monday, 2:00 P. M., to Saturday, 12:00 N May 8-13
Twenty-Eighth Commencement Exercises, East Dallas Christian Church, Tuesday, 8:00 P. M

Administration

BOARD OF INCORPORATE MEMBERS

JAMES L. PRICE, Chairman ELMER J. VOORHIS, D.D.S., Vice Chairman JOHN F. WALVOORD, Th.D., Secretary

Term Ending 1949

FREDERICK Z	B	ROV	VNE	, D.D.		•			•	`•			Pecos, Texas
LEWIS SPERR	Y	СНA	FEI	R, D.D	., Lit	t.D.	, Th	ı.D.	(ho	n.)		•	Dallas, Texas
T. J. MOSHER		•			•		•	•	•	•	•	·	Dallas, Texas

Term Ending 1950

FRANK E. GAEBELEIN, Litt.D.		•		•		Stony Brook, N.Y.
C. FRED LINCOLN, Th.D.	•				•	Dallas, Texas
C. EDWARD LONG			• "			Dallas, Texas

Term Ending 1951

H. A. IRONSIDE, D.D., Litt.D.	•			•	•	. Chicago, Ill.
CHARLES A. NASH, Th.D.			•.			. Dallas, Texas
JOHN E. MITCHELL, JR		•				. Dallas, Texas
IRA T. MOORE						. Dallas, Texas

Term Ending 1952

ERLING C. OLSEN		•	•	•	•	•	•			•	New York, N. Y.
JAMES L. PRICE		•									. Dallas, Texas
J. F. STROMBECK	•	· •	•	•	•	•	•	44	•	•	Moline, Ill

Term Ending 1953

ERNEST M. WETMORE .					Tonkawa, Okla.
ELMER J. VOORHIS, D.D.S.			•		. Dallas, Texas
JOHN F. WALVOORD, Th.D.		•	•	•	. Dallas, Texas

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DALLAS THEOLOGICAL SEMINARY

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H. A. IRONSIDE, D.D., Litt.D	Chicago, Ill.
J.F.STROMBECK	
ELMER J. VOORHIS, D.D.S.	Dallas, Texas
JOHN F. WALVOORD, Th.D	Dallas, Texas
ERNEST M.WETMORE	. Tonkawa, Okla.

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C.EDWARD LONG				Dallas, Texas
JOHN E. MITCHELL, JR				Dallas, Texas
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ELMER J. VOORHIS, D.D.S.	· · ·			. Dallas, Texas

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Secretary of Board of Trustees

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BIBLIOTHECA SACRA

LEWIS SPERRY CHAFER, D.D., Litt.D., Th.D. (hon.) . . . Editor JOHN HENRY BENNETCH, A.B., Th.D. Associate Editor 7

ALUMNI ASSOCIATION

1949-1950

 ALDEN A. GANNETT, Th.M., '48
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STUDENT ORGANIZATION

1948-1949

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ROBERT J. FENSTERMACHER, '49 Nashville, Tenn. A.B., Duke University

VICE PRESIDENT

GORDON O. VAN ROOY, '49 Pacific Beach, Wash. A.B., Seattle Pacific College

SECRETARY

TREASURER

RICHARD C. SCHWAB, '50 Corvallis, Mont. B.S., Whitworth College

CHRISTIAN SERVICE REPRESENTATIVE

H. CHESTER WOODRING, '50 Hazelton, Pa. Ph.B., Muhlenberg College; M.A., New York University

CAMPUS ACTIVITIES DIRECTOR

S. HERBERT MYHRE, '50 Seattle, Wash. B.S., University of Washington

CHOIL DRAG

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STUDENT ADVISORY COMMITTEE

JOHN F. WALV	/OORD	, Cho	irma	ın			•	Fourth-Year Class
BERT B. SIEGE	L.							Third-Year Class
JOHN H. BENN	JETCH							Second-Year Class
JOHN A. WITM	1ER							First-Year Class

CREDITS COMMITTEE

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CHAPEL COMMITTEE

BERT B. SIEGEL, Chairman J. ELLWOOD EVANS CHARLES A. NASH JOHN F. WALVOORD

Faculty

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LEWIS SPERRY CHAFER, D.D., Litt.D., Th.D. (hon.) Professor of Systematic Theology

JOHN F. WALVOORD, A.M., Th.D. Associate Professor of Systematic Theology

JOHN ALBERT WITMER, A.M., Th.M. Instructor in Systematic Theology

MERRILL FREDERICK UNGER, A.M., Th.D., Ph.D. Professor of Semitics and Old Testament

JOHN HENRY BENNETCH, A.B., Th.D. Acting Professor of New Testament Literature and Exegesis, Secretary of the Faculty

BERT BLAINE SIEGEL, A.B., Th.D. Professor of Greek Grammar and Missions

SAMUEL LEWIS JOHNSON, JR., A.B., Th.D. Instructor in New Testament Literature and Exegesis

CHARLES ASHWORTH NASH, A.B., Th.D. Professor of Historical Theology

J. ELLWOOD EVANS, B.S., Th.D. Professor of Practical Theology, Assistant Professor of English Bible

JAMES THOMAS SPANGLER, A.M., B.D., D.D. Professor Emeritus of Practical Theology, Missions, Philosophy, Acting

Professor of Philosophy

CHARLES FRED LINCOLN, A.M., Th.D. Professor of English Bible

JAMES FREEMAN RAND, A.B., Th.M. Librarian

FRED Z. BROWNE, A.M., B.D., D.D. Guest Lecturer in Historical Theology

FACULTY OF SPECIAL BIBLE LECTURERS

ROY L. ALDRICH, A.B., Th.D Detroit, Michigan
CARL ARMERDING, D.D Wheaton, Illinois
HENRY A. IRONSIDE, D.D., Litt.D Winona Lake, Indiana
JOHN G. MITCHELL, D.D Portland, Oregon

General Information

BRIEF HISTORY OF THE SEMINARY

Before the founding of the Dallas Theological Seminary, the need had been often expressed for a ministerial training which should retain the values of a standard theological course, but should include in addition a thorough training in expository preaching and teaching of the Word of God. Facing the challenge of this need, Dr. Lewis Sperry Chafer, then of New York City, in the winter of 1921 invited Dr. Alex B. Winchester, Pastor Extramuros of Knox Presbyterian Church, Toronto, Canada, and Dr. W. H. Griffith Thomas, a noted Anglican scholar and former professor at Oxford University, England, and Wycliffe College, Toronto, to meet with him at Atlanta, Georgia, to consider the possibility of founding such an institution. After much prayer, it was decided to make known the plan and seek a location.

In 1923, while Dr. Chafer was conducting a Bible conference at the First Presbyterian Church at Dallas, the proposed plan was presented to Dr. William M. Anderson, at that time pastor of this church. Realizing the need of such an institution, Dr. Anderson at once called together a group of interested men to form the first temporary board. Dr. Rollin T. Chafer was engaged in May, 1924, to organize the work, and the institution was formally opened the following fall. The Seminary was incorporated in Texas, February 16, 1925, under the name Evangelical Theological College. The first year of work began in rented quarters at 1521 Hughes Circle, Dallas, with twelve students enrolled. In the years that followed a steady growth was realized, the hand of God being evident in the supply of the faculty, student body, and the temporal support required.

On December 11, 1929, the Seminary was reorganized on a broader basis by amendment of its state charter, the control passing from the original Board of Trustees to a body of wider representation, known as the Board of Incorporate Members which in turn was divided into two smaller boards, the Board of Regents, controlling the faculty and educational interests, and the Board of Trustees, concerned with the finances and physical equipment of the Seminary.

In 1926, the first portion of the present site was purchased by Dallas friends, and the following year the first building was erected with funds provided by Mr. and Mrs. Adam Davidson in memory of Mr. Davidson's mother, the building being known as the Lidie C. Davidson Hall. In 1928, the members of the Bible Classes of Rev. Daniel Miner Stearns of Philadelphia erected a dormitory known as the D. M. Stearns Memorial Hall. In 1929, Mr. George T. Bisel of Philadelphia completed the campus site, adding the full frontage of the Swiss Avenue block by the purchase of a large apartment house, now used for married students, and two residences.

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In 1935 an important step was taken when the Seminary pioneered a standard four-year course for graduation, leading to the degree of Master of Theology. Incorporating all essential theological courses, the new curriculum gave additional emphasis to Systematic Theology, Hebrew and Old Testament Exegesis, Greek and New Testament Exegesis, and English Bible Exposition, these courses being particularly essential to proficient and accurate handling of the Word of God.

In 1936, the name of the Seminary was changed from Evangelical Theological College to its present name, Dallas Theological Seminary and Graduate School of Theology, and its charter was changed accordingly on July 24, 1936.

The history of the Seminary reveals the constant faithfulness of God in sustaining its testimony. Relying entirely on divine supply, the operation of the institution has continued on a faith basis. The doctrinal position of the Seminary as contained in the Doctrinal Statement adopted in 1924 has been rigidly maintained. Faculty and members of the Boards are required to endorse the doctrinal statement annually, and students must evince essential agreement with it. The distinctive features of the Seminary which called it into being have been preserved and improved with the passing years.

BUILDINGS

The main Seminary property is situated in the 3900 block of Swiss Avenue, extending the entire frontage from St. Joseph Street to Apple Street, in a residential section of Dallas within a mile and onehalf of the downtown business district. Dallas, a city of 417,000 population, affording all the advantages of a large city, is served by nine railroads, all major air lines in the South, and transcontinental U. S. highways.

The center building on the campus is Lidie C. Davidson Hall, containing the chapel and executive offices on the first floor; four large classrooms on the second floor; and a spacious library on the third and fourth floors, including reading rooms, stacks, and all needed library equipment. The Seminary Book Room is located in a separate building to the east of Davidson Hall.

D. M. Stearns Hall is located immediately to the south of Davidson Hall and at present contains single rooms for forty students, each equipped with lavatory and modern steel furniture. There are also located in this building guest rooms for visitors, the faculty offices, and a large lounge and reception room for all social activities of the Seminary. The ground floor is being remodeled and will accommodate seventeen additional students.

An apartment house with twelve apartments is situated across the campus from Stearns Hall. These apartments are furnished to married students in order of application. On the corner of Swiss and Apple Streets is located a residence known familiarly as "The White House." It is used by members of the staff and as an overflow dormitory. To the north of this building another residence owned by the Seminary has been remodeled to provide efficiency living quarters for three families. The Carroll Apartments, acquired in 1947, contain eight fourroom dwelling units and are located at 4422 Sycamore Street, about four squares from the main campus.

A large athletic field is situated back of Davidson Hall, and due to favorable climatic conditions it makes possible many outdoor sports during most of the Seminary year.

The entire property is valued at more than \$300,000. In recent years, because of a growing student body, it has been necessary to place two students to a room in some of the rooms of Stearns Hall, and to require some married students to rent their own quarters outside. In the will of God it is anticipated that provision will be made for an additional dormitory in the space now occupied by the apartment, with new and more adequate quarters for married students.

LIBRARY

The Dallas Theological Seminary Library is a specialized collection of books, periodicals, pamphlets and other services that seeks to provide the tools for careful exceptical and expository work in the Scriptures, the manifold materials for preaching and Bible teaching, and a thorough discipline in systematic and Biblical theology. The missionary and historical sections, as well as a fine section on personal religion and devotional literature, are receiving adequate attention also.

The library was started in 1925 with the purchase and presentation to the Seminary of the personal library of the late W. H. Griffith Thomas, D.D. (Oxon.), Principal of Wycliffe Hall, Oxford, consisting of about 6,000 volumes. Notable additions have been made from the personal collections of Dr. H. A. Ironside, Dr. Howard Kelley, Dr. Perry Wayland Sinks, and Prof. M. McQueen Weir, as well as many other smaller contributions. A great many valuable titles were added from the Ewing College collection of 2,300 volumes purchased in 1943, which was unusually rich in devotional classics and middle 19th century evangelical works. The school purchased in 1946 a collection of 4,000 volumes from an old New England library dating from the early 19th century.

A periodical department provides rich sources of material for research work, and a combined periodical index is being developed which will double the research value of the library. The *International Index*

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to Periodicals is available. Of the more than 160 current periodicals being received, about forty are of permanent Biblical and theological value. A dozen or more of these come from foreign countries.

The Griffith Thomas Sermon Text Index is a unique feature. Dr. Thomas for years had his secretaries index his periodicals and books of sermons. Some work has been done on the index since, and it now contains at least 50,000 references to sermons and sermonic outlines covering almost every text in the Bible that is subject to homiletic treatment.

Miscellaneous services include a microfilm machine, by means of which a student is able to get almost any material on file in America brought to his desk for research purposes; a film and slide collection, which is being developed; a religious picture collection; and of course the regular interlibrary loan facilities of other libraries. Students are free to consult the library of Southern Methodist University, which contains nearly 200,000 volumes.

SEMINARY BOOK ROOM

The Seminary Book Room operates as the purchasing agent for the library, and as the student supply store. Facilities available to students, alumni and friends through the Book Room include access to all new books in print, a substantial searching service for out-of-print books extending to several foreign sources, camera supplies and films, an agency for all magazine subscriptions, church and Sunday School supplies, filing equipment, professional recordings (the school owns a recording machine capable of producing work of broadcast quality), and a repair department that mends books for the library, students and the public, including repair and rebinding of Bibles. Profits from the Book Room are allocated to the library for the purchase and processing of books.

OPPORTUNITIES FOR CHRISTIAN SERVICE

The Seminary is ideally located for all types of Christian service. In the city of Dallas itself, many opportunities are open for Christian testimony in churches, missions, jails, street meetings, young people's organizations, and radio ministry. Numerous rural preaching points are open to students, affording opportunity for experience and service. All the students have opportunity for a varied practical experience during their period of study. While advanced students are able in some instances to fill pastorates while continuing their study, new students should not expect to secure pastoral appointments, rather giving their time to their studies and other activities.

EXPENSES

Every effort is made to provide a thorough seminary training at the least possible cost to the student. No tuition is charged against the stu-

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dent and excellent board is furnished at low rates in the Seminary refectory. Charges made to single men for board include the use of a room in Stearns Hall and laundry service for flat work. If the rising cost of provisions and labor will permit continuance of the present rates, the charge for this service for the fall semester, beginning September, 1949, and including two weeks' Christmas vacation, will be \$176.40, and for the spring semester of 1950, the charge will be \$156.80. The semester charge is payable on one of the three following schedules: it may be paid in one advance payment on the first Saturday of the semester; or, in two equal advance payments on the first and ninth Saturdays of the semester; or, in four equal advance payments on the first, fifth, ninth, and thirteenth Saturdays of the semester. The Seminary derives no financial profit from the refectory. On the other hand, this department must be self-supporting and self-financed and the charges must be paid promptly according to one of the above schedules which the student may select. Therefore, students who become in arrears in refectory accounts will not be eligible to continue to receive diningroom service and dormitory privileges unless satisfactory explanation is made to the business office. In all cases, a progressively increasing carrying charge will be added to all past due accounts. A student in arrears in any account with the Seminary will not be eligible to enroll for a new semester until satisfactory explanation is made to the business office.

Those desiring to use electric radios in the dormitories are charged a fee of \$3.00 per school year, payable in advance.

A key deposit of \$1.00 is required, refundable upon return of the keys.

Students occupying dormitory rooms are required to furnish bed linen, towels, and extra blankets. A pillow and one blanket are furnished for each bed.

In a large, comfortable building on the campus, there are twelve apartments available for married students. They range from two to four rooms and each has a private bath. At present, these apartments are rented to qualified students at \$18 to \$25 per month plus public service bills. The units in the Carroll Apartments at present are rented at \$42.50 and \$45.00 per month, including public service bills. These apartments are so arranged that under the present housing shortage two couples which have no children can occupy the same apartment without undue crowding. Applications for an apartment may be made by a married man upon being accepted as a student. A single man, who at the time he is accepted as a student in the Seminary is engaged to be married, may become eligible to apply for an apartment as of the date of his marriage, provided he complies with the Seminary regulations governing the marriage of enrolled students. A man who becomes engaged and marries subsequent to his enrollment as a student shall not be eligible to occupy a Seminary-controlled apartment until all others are cared for. First and second year students frequently must seek their own apartments off the campus. Academically regular students are given first choice of rooms and apartments; others can be accommodated only in the case of vacancies. Usually an apartment becomes available to a student at most after his second year, but no guarantee can be made that any student will ever be sufficiently high on the list to obtain a Seminary-controlled apartment.

Textbooks and supplies are sold in the Seminary Book Room. The cost of required textbooks for each student is approximately \$85.00 for the first school year of two semesters a student is in attendance at the Seminary, and approximately \$55.00 for each school year thereafter. Each student is required to furnish the supplies necessary to fulfill the requirements for the courses for which he is enrolled.

Experience has indicated that single students can meet all necessary expenses, including personal items, for as low as \$425.00 per school year. A married student will require \$150.00 or more per month, considering the size of his family, his housing expense, and his personal expenditures. In normal times, small furnished apartments can be rented for approximately \$40.00 per month and up, depending upon the nature of the accommodations.

A limited amount of employment on the campus is available for accepted regular students, single students being given preference. At present, part-time employment opportunities are plentiful in the city.

Curriculum

COURSES OF STUDY

Three principal courses of study are offered in the Dallas Seminary: (1) the basic four-year course leading to the degree of Master of Theology or a Certificate of Graduation; (2) the one-year course leading to the degree of Master of Theology for students previously graduated from a three-year seminary course; (3) the two-year course leading to the degree of Doctor of Theology for those presenting a degree of Master of Theology for entrance. The latter two courses are offered in the Graduate School of the Seminary.

DISTINCTIVE PURPOSE

The Dallas Seminary was founded with the explicit purpose of training expository preachers. To this end, attention is given to the courses which provide material and method for "preaching the word." Extensive courses are offered involving four years of Systematic Theology, four years of Greek, four years of English Bible, and three years of Hebrew. These courses, in addition to the other standard courses of a seminary curriculum, provide a training second to none, in fact, in terms of credit, twice the usual amount offered in seminaries generally.

THE CENTRAL PLACE OF THE BIBLE

In fact as well as theory, the Bible is the central subject of the curriculum. As the very Word of God, the only inspired revelation of truth, the Bible is necessarily central in theological study for the novice as well as the scholar, demanding, in addition to all natural acumen, the illumination of the Holy Spirit. Each of the principal courses has its important place. Theology approaches the Bible as the source of revealed truth, setting forth in systematic doctrinal statement what the Bible teaches. The original languages of Scripture, Hebrew and Greek, provide the door to direct excegesis of the text in the original. The thorough English Bible courses provide study of every book of the Bible and much important collateral material. A staff of special lecturers visits the Seminary each year and gives concentrated attention to pivotal books of the Bible. Other courses of study are approached from the standpoint of the Scriptures.

EMPHASIS ON THE SPIRITUAL LIFE

Full recognition is given the important place of the spiritual life in determining the quality of a minister's work. From the beginning, an important part of the required curriculum has been the course in Spiritual Life, taught by President Lewis Sperry Chafer. The need

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of a life filled with the Holy Spirit for fruitful service is early impressed upon the student. Daily chapels, frequent student body prayer meetings, missionary prayer bands, and Christian activity generally combine to make the campus a hallowed spot in the spiritual experience of graduates.

ACCREDITATION

The constitution of the Seminary establishes the standard that the Seminary shall "provide and maintain the highest standard of theological instruction." Entrance requirements as well as requirements for graduation are designed to limit attendance to those desiring a high standard of instruction. All degrees offered by the Seminary are accredited by the Regents of the University of New York, the oldest and largest accrediting agency in America. The representative of the Regents, after a careful three-day inspection of the Seminary, stated in his report: "Taking everything into consideration, I feel this seminary is one of the very strongest seminaries scholastically in the country."

GOVERNMENT RECOGNITION

The Seminary is fully recognized by the United States government as qualified to provide seminary training. The government has made provision for the support of veterans who desire to continue their education. The Dallas Seminary has been fully recognized by the Veterans Administration as an approved institution for such study, and veterans are entitled to all the financial provisions afforded by law. Applicants who are veterans and who qualify for financial support should indicate this fact in making application. The latest information is available upon request addressed to the Registrar.

TERMS OF ADMISSION

General Requirements. The Dallas Theological Seminary was founded to provide the highest standard of theological instruction, teaching and defending the faith of evangelical Protestantism from the viewpoint of the premillennial system of doctrine as set forth in its doctrinal statement. To attain this end, the student body is limited to men who show evidence that they are born again, are yielded to the will of God, are endowed with necessary gifts, and who agree essentially with the system of doctrine taught in the Seminary. The courses of study are planned specifically for those who have completed a regular academic course leading to the degree of A.B. or its equivalent from an accredited college or university and including the usual features of a standard four-year course. Exceptions to the scholastic requirements for entrance are necessarily few in number and are subject to limitations placed upon them by the faculty.

Pre-Seminary College Course of Study. In requiring a recognized

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college degree of A.B. or its equivalent for entrance to the Dallas Theological Seminary, the faculty emphasizes the importance of a broad training as a foundation for specialized study offered in Seminary courses. Study in college is not an end in itself, but rather a means of providing the student with the discipline and general information which are indispensable to further study and to the work of the ministry. It is generally agreed that the best course of study in preparation for pretheological training is a broad program including major fields of college instruction with special attention to subjects which are basic to the work of a minister.

In recognition of the need for a definite recommendation and standard to guide college students in their selection of courses, the faculty has adopted the following minimum standard for pre-seminary study in college:

English (Composition, Literature, and Speech)	12-16
Philosophy Distributed in at least two of the following: Introduction to Philosophy, History of Philosophy, Philosophy of Religion, Ethics, Logic.	0-12
Bible, or Religion. History In the following fields: Ancient History, European	4-6 6-12
History. Psychology Foreign Languages :	2-3
Greek At least one of the following: Latin, Hebrew, French	
German Natural Sciences (Physical or Biological) Social Sciences At least two of the following : Economics, Government or	4-6 4-6
Political Science, Sociology, Social Psychology, Educa- tion.	•

All applicants for admission as regular or graduate students shall be expected to meet the minimum requirements of pre-seminary studies or shall make satisfactory arrangement to make up any deficiency under the direction of the Credits Committee. Some recognition of compensating credit in other fields may be allowed at the discretion of the Credits Committee. Students in college are urged to plan their college program to conform to this recommendation. The subjects provided in these minimum requirements by no means include all the courses which would be profitable, but are rather a statement of minimum standards. A certain amount of flexibility in application of the standard is anticipated.

Admission of Graduates of Unaccredited Colleges. Students enrolled as candidates for degree are expected to submit an A.B. degree or its equivalent from a college or university accredited by a national accrediting association. It is recognized, however, that some students who are graduates of unaccredited institutions are worthy of special consideration. Such students may be admitted as regular students (candidates for degree) on probation provided they meet the following requirements: (1) The student's college record as indicated in his transcript shall meet the minimum requirements for pre-seminary studies, or satisfactory arrangement must be made to make up the deficiency. (2) The student must graduate from college with an A.B. degree or its equivalent with good grade standing.

Students from unaccredited colleges admitted under this regulation shall be eligible for removal of probation and shall be entitled to candidacy for degree provided they qualify under the following requirements: (1) The student shall attain an entirely satisfactory average grade for at least one academic year of seminary work before reclassification. (2) The deficiencies of college and seminary record shall be removed. (3) Only a limited number of such students shall be enrolled as candidates for degree in any one class.

Greek Requirements. Students entering the four-year course are expected to have a working knowledge of Greek sufficient to enable them to pass the entrance Greek examination which is required of all regular and irregular students. A special course of study is provided for those who are unable to pass this examination or who have had no previous Greek training. The necessary additional language work to remove the entrance deficiency is not credited toward graduation.

Application Procedure. Applicants for all courses of study must file with the Registrar a formal application on the blank furnished upon request. An official transcript of all college and seminary work or other significant achievement must be filed as a part of the application papers. Early application is advisable in all classifications. There is no registration fee.

Credits from other standard seminaries are accepted at full value to the extent that they can be articulated into the usual requirements. No credit is given on any undergraduate courses completed in college or other institutions below seminary grade. In the event any of these courses are clearly duplicate to prescribed courses of the curriculum, permission may be given to substitute other courses to avoid needless duplication. A student shall be excused from a course only upon passing satisfactorily an examination in the course.

Registration Procedure. Official registration of courses is required at the beginning of each school year, and students cannot be enrolled in classes without formal registration at the Registrar's office. Registra-

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tion must be completed by the end of the week preceding the beginning of classes. New students are required to be present for the opening day of registration. For a period of thirty days, change in registration may be made without penalty or censure by proper application to the Registrar. Courses begun after thirty days cannot be credited. Courses dropped without permission will be automatically recorded as failures. For sufficient cause, a course may be dropped at any time after the first thirty days with the written permission of the teacher of the course and the Registrar, provided the student has a passing grade at the time.

Student Body Regulations. A digest of student body regulations is available and is distributed by the Registrar to all students enrolled in the Seminary. Full particulars about rules governing class attendance, late examinations, incomplete courses, library rules, regulations governing term papers and graduation theses and dissertations are provided. Students must obtain permission to carry courses for credit in other educational institutions if they run concurrently with the seminary year. Students are required to secure permission for marriage during the school year, but not if marriage occurs between the close of one school year and the beginning of the next.

FOUR-YEAR COURSE OF STUDY

Regular Students. Men who are enrolled for the four-year course of study leading to the degree of Master of Theology are classified as regular students. A college degree of A.B. or its equivalent from a recognized college or university is considered a prerequisite. Graduates of unaccredited colleges may apply for admission as regular students on probation (see Terms of Admission). Regular students are required to maintain a full course of study leading to degree to remain in this classification. Regular students failing or dropping a course shall be placed on probation until such course or courses are completed within time limit set by the Credits Committee. Failure to meet such requirements will make continuance as a student subject to faculty action. Regular students and regular students on probation are entitled to full privileges in respect to dormitory or apartment space and student employment.

Irregular Students (Candidates for certificate). Applicants who lack the prerequisite college degrees are eligible for enrollment as irregular students. Students in this classification are enrolled in the same course of study as regular students and are entitled to a certificate without degree upon completion of the four-year course. Not more than four irregular students are enrolled each year in the entering class, and admission is on a strict selective basis. Irregular students failing or dropping a course shall be placed on probation until such course or courses are completed within time limit set by the Credits Committee. Failure to meet such requirements will make continuance as a student subject to faculty action. Applications may be received and given preliminary approval at any time. All approved applications are examined by the Credits Committee at stated periods and selection is made of applicants who can be enrolled as irregular students for the following school year. Qualifications considered include maturity, educational background, experience, and promise. Normally, irregular students must be at least twenty-five years of age, and preference given those who have the best educational background. It is necessary to maintain a full course of study leading to graduation and make satisfactory progress to remain in this classification. Irregular students are given dormitory or apartment space and student employment only after regular students are accommodated.

Special Students. Students who are not eligible for classification as regular or irregular students may make application for enrollment as special students. This classification is intended principally for local pastors who desire to enroll for special courses of study. Missionaries on furlough are encouraged to make application under this classification if not eligible for any other. The Credits Committee is empowered to enroll other than local pastors as special students when, in its judgment, unusual circumstances justify consideration of the applicant as a special case. In addition to other special students, a limited number of men may be enrolled as special students subject to reclassification by action of the Credits Committee, provided they take the full course. Application for admission as a special student are given dormitory or apartment space and student employment only after regular and irregular students are accommodated.

Graduate Students. Graduates of both college and seminary with appropriate degrees are eligible for admission to the Graduate School. For particulars, see the description of courses of study in the Graduate School.

AWARDS

The Loraine Chafer Award in Systematic Theology. This annual award of \$25.00 is presented by Dr. and Mrs. Charles Lee Feinberg in loving memory of Mrs. Loraine Chafer, beloved wife of Founder and President Lewis Sperry Chafer, to the student in the Seminary who ranks highest for the year in the Department of Systematic Theology.

The Jennie Solomon Award in Old Testament. An annual award of \$25.00 is granted by Dr. and Mrs. Charles Lee Feinberg in loving

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memory of Mrs. Jennie Solomon, beloved wife of Rev. John Solomon under whose ministry Dr. Feinberg came to the knowledge of Christ as Savior, to the student in the Seminary who does the best work for the year in the Department of Semitics and Old Testament.

The Rollin Thomas Chafer Award in Apologetics. An annual award of \$25.00 is given by Dr. and Mrs. Charles Lee Feinberg in loving memory of Dr. Rollin Thomas Chafer, brother of President Chafer, Registrar (1924-1936), Editor of *Bibliotheca Sacra* (1934-1940), and Professor of Apologetics in Dallas Theological Seminary, to the student in the Seminary who submits the best paper on any phase of Christian Apologetics.

REQUIREMENTS FOR GRADUATION

General Requirements. The prescribed course of study leading to the degree of Master of Theology (Th.M.) requires four years or eight semesters of resident work with a minimum total of 130 semester hours. Included in the total are 120 semester hours of prescribed studies, and 10 semester hours of electives. When extension of time is granted to a student for the completion of his seminary work, that is, when he is allowed five years rather than four, he is required to do a minimum of six hours extra work. All fourth-year courses, required and elective, shall be on graduate school level in so far as is practicable.

Greek Reading Requirement for Greek Majors. In addition to completion of the required semester-hours of credit, candidates for graduation from the four-year course with a major in New Testament Literature and Exegesis are required to read the entire New Testament in the Greek language either in course or in private study.

Practical Work Requirement. Each student is required to obtain four semesters' credit in practical work under the regulations governing this aspect of the work.

Grade Points. A grade point system is followed corresponding to system of grading: A (94-100%), 3 grade points per hour; B (87-93%), 2 grade points per hour; C (80-86%), 1 grade point per hour; D (70-79%), no grade points; F (below 70%) (failure, minus 1 grade point per hour; I (incomplete course), no grade points until a grade is established; S (satisfactory), non-credit course, no grade point; U (unsatisfactory), non-credit course which must be repeated, no grade points; Dr. (dropped with permission while passing), no grade points.

For the four-year course leading to certificate or to the Th.M. degree, a minimum of 200 grade points is required. An average grade of B, 2 grade points per hour, is required for all fourth-year courses. For work in the Graduate School, a minimum grade of B is required for credit in each course fulfilling requirements for graduation with an average of at least 2 grade points per hour. Grades of each semester are considered as a separate unit, but it is necessary to secure credit in Greek 300B before credit is recognized in Greek 300A, and similarly, credit must be established in Hebrew 202 before credit is recognized in Hebrew 201.

Major Study. A major must be selected by the student in one of the following departments: Systematic Theology, Semitic Languages and Old Testament Exegesis, New Testament Literature and Exegesis, or Historical Theology. A major is constituted by completion of at least six semester hours of elective credit in the field of the major in addition to the prescribed requirements of that department, which already constitute an emphasis. In addition, the graduation thesis must also be written in the field of the major.

Graduation Theses and Dissertations. As this aspect of the student's work constitutes the crowning achievement of his seminary study, it is expected to represent a significant contribution and students should follow carefully the rules governing its writing.

The subject of a thesis or dissertation must be approved on the proper blank by the professor of the department as indicated by his signature. Blanks are available at the Registrar's office. A thesis adviser shall be chosen in consultation with the professor of the department. The form indicating the name of the adviser and the approved subject must be filed in the office of the Registrar on or before Tuesday of the third week of the first semester of the academic year of graduation.

The syllabus of the thesis or dissertation is prepared in consultation with the adviser and shall consist of approximately 1,000 words for the graduation thesis for the Th.M. degree or four-year certificate, and approximately 2,500 words for the syllabus of the dissertation leading to the Th.D. degree. This syllabus must be filed with the Registrar on Tuesday of the seventh week of the first semester of the academic year of graduation. Filing of the syllabus constitutes declaration of intention to graduate at the following commencement.

The first draft of the thesis or dissertation is written under the supervision of the adviser and should be presented to him in readable form (typewritten if possible) on or before the opening of the final semester before graduation. Suggestions of the adviser should be incorporated in the final copy.

The final copies of the thesis or dissertation shall be presented in proper form to the Registrar's office on or before Tuesday of the seventh week of the final semester. For each day late beyond this date, a penalty of one per cent shall be deducted from the grade. Students may

elect to postpone graduation one year to avoid the penalty. Two copies of the thesis or dissertation shall be submitted and shall be the first copy and the first carbon. They shall conform strictly to the standards outlined in *A Form Book for Thesis Writing*, by William Giles Campbell and to the additional instructions authorized by the faculty. A graduation thesis becomes the property of the Seminary upon presentation even if found unsatisfactory. A charge of five dollars is made for binding two copies of the graduation thesis or dissertation.

Diplomas. Regular students completing the four-year course of study receive a diploma carrying the degree of Master of Theology (Th.M.). Irregular students upon satisfactory completion of the course receive a certificate without degree and are eligible to receive the degree of Master of Theology at a later date without further study if they can present an acceptable college degree. A graduation fee of twelve dollars is charged, which includes the cost of diploma, rental of cap, gown, hood, and other incidentals. A fee of five dollars is charged for exchanging a certificate of graduation for a degree.

Transcripts. Every student is entitled to one transcript of his seminary work without charge. For each additional transcript a fee of \$1.00 will be charged. No transcript for official use is issued to an individual.

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BASIC CURRICULUM

FIRST YEAR

	FIRST YEAR	
Course		Semester Hours Fall Spring
101, 102 109 201, 202 207 301, 302 309 401, 402 507, 508 511 601, 602	Theology Apologetics Apologetics Hebrew Hebrew Greek New Testament Introduction Church History Practical Work Spiritual Life Bible Total, 36 semester hours	$ \begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$
	SECOND YEAR	
$\begin{array}{c} 103, \ 104\\ 110\\ 203, \ 204\\ 303, \ 304\\ 403, \ 404\\ 501, \ 502\\ 505\\ 509, \ 510\\ 603, \ 604 \end{array}$	Theology	$ \begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$
	Total, 32 semester hours \ldots \ldots \ldots \ldots \ldots \ldots	10 10
	THIRD YEAR	
105, 106 205, 206 305, 306 407, 408 503 506 605, 606	Theology	$ \begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$
	Total, 34 semester hours	17 17
	FOURTH YEAR	
107, 108 307, 308 405, 406 607, 608		$ \begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$

BASIC CURRICULUM For Students Deficient in Entrance Greek

FIRST YEAR Semester Hours Course Spring 101, 102 Theology 32 109 Apologetics Old Testament Introduction 207 300A, 300B Greek 309 New Testament Introduction 401, 402 Church History 507, 508 Practical Work 3 2 Spiritual Life . . . Bible . . 601, 602 3 17 Total. 34 semester hours SECOND YEAR 103, 104 Theology 3 103, 104 110 201, 202 301, 302 403, 404 501, 502 505 509, 510 603, 604 Hermeneutics Hebrew 32 . . . Greek Church History . 2 Homiletics . . . 1 Evangelism 3 2 Practical Work . Bible Electives 18 18 Total, 36 semester hours THIRD YEAR Theology 105, 106 23222 203, 204 303, 304 305 306 407, 408 Hebrew . Greek Greek Missions 503 Homiletics . . . Pastoral Theology 24 506 605, 606 Bible 17 Total, 34 semester hours FOURTH YEAR 107, 108 205, 206 307, 308 Theology 232 Hebrew Greek 405, 406 607, 608 Hist. of Doct. . Bible . . . Electives . . 1 Thesis 17 17 Total, 34 semester hours

Description of Courses

I. SYSTEMATIC THEOLOGY AND APOLOGETICS

LEWIS SPERRY CHAFER, Professor JOHN F. WALVOORD, Associate Professor JOHN ALBERT WITMER

The object of this department of the curriculum is to present a comprehensive treatment of Systematic Theology, incorporating, in addition to the usual treatment of the subject, the more extensive demands of the premillennial interpretation of the Scriptures. Including the Prolegomena, eleven major divisions of the subject are recognized, and the entire discipline is consummated in an intensive analysis of one hundred and eighty-four doctrines. The supreme aim of the course is to ground the student in the teaching of the Scriptures relating to each doctrine. The lecture method is used, combined with outside reading in standard works of theology. *Systematic Theology* (8 volumes) by Lewis Sperry Chafer is the required text for all prescribed courses in Systematic Theology. Students are expected to purchase the entire work their first semester.

101, 102. Systematic Theology, Fall semester: Prolegomena, an introductory consideration of the nature and source of theology; Bibliology, which considers the essential facts concerning the Bible in seven divisions: Revelation; Inspiration; Canonicity and Authority; Illumination; Interpretation; Animation; Preservation; Theology Proper, the doctrine of the Person of God considered in its two aspects: Theism, a study of the arguments for the existence of God, His attributes, decrees and names; and Trinitarianism, the doctrine of the Trinity with consideration of each Person of the Godhead. Spring semester: Angelology, an extensive investigation into the revelation concerning the angels in its three divisions: the Angel of Jehovah; the unfallen angels, their rank, titles and ministries; the fallen angels, including an extended examination of the doctrine of Satan; Anthropology, considered in five divisions: the Biblical doctrine of the creation of man; the trichotomous nature of man; the origin of man's body, soul, and spirit; the fall; sin, its character and penalty, and the doctrine of imputation. Prescribed, first year. three hours both semesters. Mr. Witmer, fall semester; Professor Chafer, spring semester.

103, 104. Systematic Theology. Fall semester: Soteriology, treated under seven major divisions: the Savior, divine election, for whom did Christ die?, the saving work of the triune God, the eternal security of the believer, deliverance from the reigning power of sin and human limitations, the terms of salvation. Spring semester: Ecclesiology, including much that is not usually taught in this field—the second Pauline revelation, the doctrine of the true church, carefully examined, as well as the truth related to the organized church and the walk of the believer; Eschatology, contemplating all the Scriptures which were predictive at the time of their utterance, including a

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brief history of chiliasm, the major highways of prophecy in Scripture, the order of predicted events, the judgments, and the eternal state. The second year of theology exceeds by far the usual investigation into these fields and forms an important part of the doctrinal teaching of the Seminary. Required of all candidates for graduation. Prescribed, second year, three hours both semesters. Professor Chafer, fall semester; Professor Walvoord, spring semester.

105, 106. Systematic Theology. First semester: Christology, the doctrine of Christ including consideration of both His Person and His work and its consummation. Second semester: Pneumatology, the doctrine of the Holy Spirit, including His Person and His work in all ages. Prescribed, third year, two hours both semesters. Professor Walvoord.

107, 108. Systematic Theology. Doctrinal Summarization: one hundred and eighty-four doctrines are treated analytically, spiritually, and pedagogically. Prescribed, fourth year, two hours both semesters. Professor Chafer.

109. Apologetics. General introduction to the subject, with the main thesis: Scripture, the inspired revelation of God. The modern problems of the speculative theories of science, philosophy and liberalism are given major consideration. Prescribed, first year, two hours. Mr. Witmer.

110. Biblical Hermeneutics. A consideration of the laws of interpretation of the Bible based on a threefold thesis: (a) that the Bible is self-interpreting; (b) that the inherent laws of interpretation are discoverable; (c) that compliance with these laws in Bible study is necessary to a true understanding of divine revelation. Text: *The Science of Biblical Hermeneutics*, by Rollin T. Chafer. Prescribed, second year, fall semester, one hour. Mr. Witmer.

Electives

151. Hamartiology. The doctrine of sin, with attention to the divine permission of it, its origin in heaven, its transmission to earth, its fourfold effect upon humanity, its peculiar character when committed by Christians, and its only cure through the death of Christ. Thesis of 5,000 words required. Elective, two hours. Professor Chafer.

152. Judaism. Its Soteriology and Eschatology. An analytical investigation into the character of Judaism, its scope, its application, its relationships, its provisions, its obligations, its service, its provisions for restoration, its way of approach to God, and its future hope; special and constant attention being given both to the vital similarities and dissimilarities between Judaism and Christianity. Thesis of 5,000 words required. Elective, two hours. Professor Chafer.

153. A Survey of Biblical Prophecy. The entire field of Biblical prophecy is considered as to the nature and value of prophecy, its major themes in both the Old and New Testaments, the twofold divine purpose, and the consummation of all things both in heaven and on earth. Thesis of 5,000 words required. Elective, two hours. Professor Chafer.

154. Doctrine of Grace. A comprehensive analysis of the doctrine of divine grace, with its major divisions—saving grace, keeping grace, and the believer's life under grace. Extended attention is given to divine grace as it is disclosed in the Jewish covenants, and its unconditional character and eternal magnitude as the present supreme purpose for the heavenly manifestation of its unmeasured riches. Thesis of 5,000 words required. Elective, two hours. Professor Chafer.

155. Old Testament Theology. A systematic rather than a mere Biblical or historical theology of the Old Testament, with particular emphasis upon the origin of all things, the precise nature and purpose of the great covenants, the chosen earthly people, the Messianic hope, and the essential doctrines of the First Testament. Thesis of 5,000 words required. Elective, two hours. Professor Chafer.

156. New Testament Theology. This course aims at a comprehensive investigation into the distinctive elements of the New Testament revelation, embracing a study of the purpose, scope and character of the present unforeseen age, the present position before God of Israel. Pertinent features of Christology, the character of the four Gospels, the new divine purpose in the Church, and the doctrinal features of the epistles. Thesis of 5,000 words required. Elective, two hours. Professor Chafer.

161. Theology of Charles Hodge. A study of the three volumes of his theology. The method of study will include lectures, oral reports, class discussions, and a paper on some aspect of the subject. Assignments will include reading selected portions of this theology and a survey of his other writings. Prerequisite, one year of theology. Elective, two hours, spring semester, 1949. Professor Walvoord.

162. Theology of William G. T. Shedd. A study of the three volumes of his theology. Method of study will include lectures, oral reports, class discussions, and a paper on some aspect of Shedd's system of theology. Selected portions will be assigned for special study. Prerequisite, one year of theology. Elective, two hours. Professor Walvoord.

163. Theology of John Calvin. A study of the theology of John Calvin as revealed in his works. *Institutes of the Christian Religion*, 1936, American edition of the translation by John Allen, as well as the extensive collection of Biblical commentaries by John Calvin, available in the Library, will be used as source material. Of principal importance will be the study of the influence of John Calvin upon Protestant theology. Method of study will include lectures, oral reports, class discussions, and a paper on some aspect of the subject. Elective, two hours, fall semester, 1949. Professor Walvoord.

164. Eschatological Problems. A topical study of problems of interpretation in the field of Eschatology. Method of study will include lectures, reports on assigned problems, and class discussions. Prerequisite, prescribed course in Eschatology. Elective, two hours, fall semester, 1948-1949. Professor Walvoord.

165. Theological Systems. The study of thirty important works on systematic theology including all fields of doctrine. Particular attention is given to those theologies which represent the development of reformed protestant doctrine, but works on Roman Catholic theology, Jewish theology, and other systems influencing theology are studied including the most recent contributions. Each student is expected to make a special study of at least two theological systems and report is given to the class. Seventy-five sets of theology are available for study in the Library. Prerequisite, one year of systematic theology. Elective, two hours, spring semester, 1950. Professor Walvoord.

166. Contemporary Theology. A survey of recent thought in the theological field. Approximately seventy-five authors are used and an attempt is made to acquaint the student with the leading writers of contemporary theology. The study is approached from the objective point of view to determine the content of each contribution. Comparison is made to Biblical theology, with particular attention to the premises and implications of the views set forth

and the dangers and weaknesses of contemporary theology. Prerequisite, one year of systematic theology. Elective, two hours, spring semester. 1949. Professor Walvoord.

167. Advanced Bibliology. A study of the whole field of Bibliology designed to augment the prescribed course in this field. Special attention is given to the fields of revelation, inspiration, and illumination. The method of study includes lectures, assigned problems, and reports. Available also as a seminar for graduate students with credit proportional to work. Prerequisite, prescribed course in Bibliology. Elective, two hours, fall semester, 1948. Mr. Witmer.

168. Advanced Theology Proper. A study of theism and trinitarianism designed to augment the prescribed course in this field. A more intensive study of this doctrine is provided than is possible in the prescribed course and students are expected to specialize in one aspect of the doctrine. The method of study includes lectures, assigned problems, and reports. Available also as a seminar for graduate students with credit proportional to work. Prerequisite, prescribed course in Theology Proper. Elective, two hours. Professor Walvoord.

169. Theology Seminar. A general course planned for those who desire to study intensively some aspect of theology considered more generally in other courses. Students enrolled in this course are expected to develop some doctrine exhaustively. Plan of study includes intensive reading, conference with professor, and thesis work. Credit is allowed proportionate to amount of work but not to exceed four semester hours in any one subject of study. Enrollment is limited to advanced students in theology subject to consent of professor. Offered in any semester upon request. Professor Walvoord.

170. Premillennialism. A survey of the system of doctrine and Biblical interpretation involved in premillennialism. The key problems of premillennial interpretation of Scripture are analyzed, including the determining hermeneutical principles, interpretation of key passages of Scripture, and the relation of premillennialism to all aspects of doctrine. Amillennialism and other opposing systems are carefully considered. Prerequisite, prescribed course in Ecclesiology and Eschatology. Elective, two hours, spring semester, 1950. Professor Walvoord.

171. Theology of Crisis. The theological and philosophical positions of Barth and Brunner are studied and compared to Reformed theology. The pertinent literature is examined and conclusions reached regarding the essential theological position of Crisis Theology. Method of study includes lectures, examinations, and reports. Prerequisite, at least one year of seminary study. Elective, two hours, fall semester, 1949-1950. Professor Walvoord.

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II. SEMITICS AND OLD TESTAMENT

MERRILL FREDERICK UNGER, Professor SAMUEL LEWIS JOHNSON, JR.

The purpose of this department is to acquaint the student with the general historical, archeological and linguistic background of the Old Testament revelation and to give a working knowledge of Hebrew grammar and syntax as a basis for sound and accurate exposition. The work is necessarily directive rather than exhaustive, aiming to stimulate the student to continued independent study from the original language.

For those who desire a more comprehensive knowledge of Hebrew, or who wish to specialize in the Semitic field, various elective courses are offered from year to year.

Special requirements for candidates for the Th.D. degree are listed under Requirements for Graduation in the Graduate School.

201, 202. Elements of Hebrew. A thorough study of the basic grammar and syntax of the language for beginners. Drill in orthography and forms. Exercises, daily quizzes. Text: *An Introductory Hebrew Grammar* by A. B. Davidson. Readings from Genesis. Prescribed first or second year, six hours. Dr. Johnson.

203, 204. Introduction to Exegesis. Advanced study in grammar and syntax, with selected readings from Ruth, I and II Samuel and Esther. Special emphasis on sound exegetical method. In the second semester a detailed exegesis of the prophecy of Zechariah from the original. Recitations, lectures. Commentary required. Prescribed second or third year, six hours. Professor Unger.

205, 206. Hebrew Exegesis. Accurate reading and interpretation of the text of Isaiah in the light of history, archeology, and literary criticism. Careful exegesis of key Messianic passages. Prescribed third or fourth year, six hours. Professor Unger.

207. Introduction to the Old Testament. General study of Inspiration, Canon, Text, Versions, and the problems of literary and historical criticism, with special reference to the Pentateuch. Special introduction to the various books. Lectures, collateral readings, reports. Prescribed, first or second year, three hours. Professor Unger.

Electives

251. Old Testament Textual Criticism. A study of the Massoretic notes, the parallel passages, and the versions with an attempt at explanation of the variations. Elective, two hours. Professor Unger.

252. Advanced Hebrew Reading. Selected portions of the Hebrew text with emphasis on rapid reading, including sight reading. Prerequisite, two years of Hebrew study. Elective, two hours. Professor Unger.

253. Advanced Hebrew Grammar. Along with readings in the Hebrew text a study of the details of Hebrew syntax. Prerequisite, two years of Hebrew study or by special permission of the professor. Elective, two hours. Professor Unger.

254. Highlights of Biblical Archeology. A survey of the principal archeological discoveries of the ancient near-Eastern world and their bearing upon the illumination and interpretation of the Old Testament. Text, Jack Fine-

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gan, Light from the Ancient Past. Elective, two hours. Professor Unger.

255. Archaeology of Mesopotamia. A survey of the history of excavation, historical and geographical considerations, and the relationship to Old Testament studies. Elective, two hours. Professor Unger.

256. Archaeology of Egypt. A survey of the history of excavation, the history and geography of the land, and the bearing upon the Old Testament. Elective, two hours. Professor Unger.

257, 258. Reading of Selected Psalms from the Hebrew Text. Particular emphasis is placed upon the devotional and practical values. Elective, two hours, both semesters. Professor Unger.

259. Old Testament Prophecy. The character, extent, and personalities of Old Testament prophecy with an indication of principles of prophetic interpretation. Elective, two hours. Professor Unger.

260, 261. Messianic Prophecies of the Old Testament. A study of the Messianic prophecies in their progressive unfolding on the basis of the Hebrew text. Elective, two hours, both semesters. Professor Unger.

262. Old Testament Poetry. The nature, scope, and principles of Hebrew poetry. Comparisons with the poetry of the Near East. Elective, two hours. Professor Unger.

263. The Book of Job and the Problem of Suffering. The underlying problems in the book, the interpretation of the text, its light on the problem of suffering and comparisons with the poetry of the Ras Shamra texts. Elective, two hours. Professor Unger.

264, 265. Modern Hebrew. The purpose of the course is to enable the student through translation and conversation to read present day works and learned journals in Hebrew. Prerequisite, two years, but preferably three years, of Hebrew. Elective, two hours both semesters. Professor Unger.

266. Biblical Aramaic. A study of the grammar with reading in Daniel and Ezra. Elective, two hours. Professor Unger.

267. Elements of Syriac. A study of the orthography, phonology, and etymology with translation of exercises. Elective, two hours. Professor

 $\overline{268}$. Canaanite Cuneiform. A comprehensive survey of the mythology and religion of the Canaanites with study of Ugaritic grammar and reading of the epic poems. Special attention will be given to parallels between the Ras Shamra literature and the Old Testament. Elective, two hours. Professor Unger.

269, 270. Elements of Arabic. An introduction to the written classical Arabic preparatory to readings in the Koran. Elective, three hours both semesters. Professor Unger.

271. Elements of Assyrian. A study of the Assyro-Babylonian grammar with readings in the simple historical texts. Elective, three hours. Professor Unger.

272. Reading in the Septuagint and the Old Testament. A survey of the origin, nature, and value of the Greek Old Testament with reading of selected portions and comparison with the Hebrew text. The methods of the translators will be reviewed. Elective, two hours. Professor Unger.

273. Hebrew Seminar. Old Testament problems. This course is given only for those who have had at least two years of Hebrew, preferably three, in order to allow independent work in some chosen phase of the Old Testament field. Credit will be based on the amount of work and thesis, by sliding scale. Elective, two hours. Professor Unger.

III. NEW TESTAMENT LITERATURE AND EXEGESIS

JOHN HENRY BENNETCH Acting Professor of New Testament Literature and Exegesis BERT BLAINE SIEGEL, Professor of Greek Grammar SAMUEL LEWIS JOHNSON, JR. JAMES THOMAS SPANGLER

This department endeavors to train the student to do careful exegetical work in the Greek New Testament. In the first half of the course great stress is laid on the mastery of forms and the acquisition of a working vocabulary; in the second half, on the study of syntax and exegesis of the text.

An entrance examination is provided for all new students who have had some Greek (see calendar). Matriculants deficient in Greek are enrolled in the special course of study provided for such cases (see prescribed curriculum for students deficient in Greek).

All candidates for the degree of Master of Theology with a major in New Testament Literature and Exegesis in the four-year course are required to read the entire Greek New Testament either in class or in private study before graduation.

300A, 300B. Elements of Greek. An introductory course intended for the student who has had no Greek or who needs an extensive review in the elements of the language. Text: Davis' Beginner's Grammar of the Greek New Testament. First year, four hours both semesters, not credited toward degree. Professor Siegel.

301, 302. Greek. Reading of the Gospel of John the first semester, with special attention to conjugations and declensions. Reading of the Gospel of Mark the second semester, supplemented by the use of Dana and Mantey's *Manual Grammar of the Greek New Testament*. Prescribed, first or second year, two hours both semesters. Professor Siegel.

303, 304. Greek. Reading in the Lucan writings both semesters, with continued study of Dana and Mantey. Prescribed, second or third year, two hours both semesters. Professor Siegel.

305, 306. Greek. Exegesis of First Corinthians, first semester, and the Prison Epistles, second semester, with continued work in syntax. Prescribed, third year, two hours both semesters. Dr. Johnson.

307, 308. Greek. Excessis of the Epistle to the Romans, first semester, and the Epistle to the Hebrews, second semester. Prescribed, fourth year, two hours both semesters. Dr. Johnson.

309. Introduction to the New Testament. The rise of the *Koine*; textual criticism; the formation, history and extent of the canon; introduction to the books of the New Testament. Prescribed, first or second year, three hours. Professor Bennetch.

Electives

The elective department is designed to aid men who wish to make a more extensive study of the Greek New Testament than is possible in the prescribed course. The chief emphasis is on exegesis. All books not included in the prescribed work of exegesis are covered during a twoyear cycle. For special requirements for candidates of the Th.D. degree, see Requirements for Graduation in Graduate School.

351. The Four Gospels. Exegesis of selected passages, discussion of methods of interpretation, word study. Special problems assigned for research. Elective, two hours, spring semester, 1950. Professor Bennetch.

352. The Acts. Exegesis of the text, together with consideration of the historical problems. Elective, two hours, spring semester, 1949. Professor Bennetch.

353. Second Corinthians. A careful study of the text, with commentary prepared by the student on certain portions. Elective, two hours, spring semester, 1950. Professor Bennetch.

354. Galatians. A detailed exegesis of the book, with examination of the historical problems involved. Elective, two hours, fall semester, 1949. Professor Bennetch.

355. The Eschatological Epistles. A study in the Greek of 1, 2 Thessalonians and 2 Peter. Papers on assigned subjects required in addition to class work. Elective, two hours, fall semester, 1950. Professor Bennetch.

356. Pastoral Epistles. Exegesis of 1, 2 Timothy and Titus. Elective, two hours, fall semester, 1949. Professor Bennetch.

357. General Epistles. Reading and exegesis of James, 1 Peter, the Epistles of John, Jude. Elective, two hours, fall semester, 1950. Professor Bennetch.

358. The Revelation. Exegesis of the original text, with commentary prepared by the student on selected portions. Elective, two hours, spring semester, 1949. Professor Bennetch.

359, 360. Advanced Greek Grammar. A Seminar using A. T. Robertson's A Grammar of the Greek New Testament in the Light of Historical Research. Prerequisite, two years of Greek. Two hours both semesters. Professor Siegel.

361. New Testament Synonyms. Survey of the many related terms used by the apostles. Elective, two hours. Professor Bennetch.

362. Greek Seminar. Flexible as to material, the course is devoted to a study of some of the problems of the Greek New Testament and related fields, including Patristics and the Septuagint. Admission by consent of the professor. Elective, two hours. Professor Bennetch.

363. Philology of New Testament Greek. This is basically a study of the fundamental elements of the *Koine*, with references to classical and modern Greek, and with such help as may be had from references to the New Testament in German, Latin, and the Romance languages. Admission by consent of the professor. Elective, two hours. Professor Spangler.

364. Rapid Greek Reading. Reading of the Gospel of Matthew, 2 Corinthians, Galatians, 1 and 2 Thessalonians, James, 1 and 2 Peter, Jude, Philemon, 1 and 2 Timothy, Titus, and Revelation. Two years of New Testament Greek required as prerequisite. Elective, two hours. Professor Siegel.

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IV. HISTORICAL THEOLOGY

CHARLES ASHWORTH NASH, Professor FREDERICK Z. BROWNE BERT BLAINE SIEGEL IAMES THOMAS SPANGLER

In this school of the curriculum the method of instruction is largely by means of lectures and recitation, together with assigned reading of standard works on the various subjects. An outstanding feature of the work in this department in the interpretation of the history of the visible Church is that the truth regarding the unique nature and calling of the New Testament Church is at no time obscured. This is of vital importance, as failure to recognize the purpose of God in this dispensation has resulted, and necessarily so, in a wrong interpretation of Church History.

A. Church History

401. Church History: The Church in the First Six Centuries. This course is designed to give a clear understanding of the nature of the Church established at Pentecost and developed through the ministry of the Apostles, to consider the outstanding developments under the leadership of the Apostolic and Church Fathers, and to acquaint the student with the controversies and the ecumenical councils of the fourth, fifth, and sixth centuries. Prescribed, first year, two hours, fall semester. Professor Nash. Taught by Dr. Browne, fall semester, 1948.

402. Church History: The Church in the Middle Ages. A survey of the mediaeval era giving attention to various aspects of mediaeval civilization, the ascendency of Rome and the development of the Papacy, the reactionary and reform movements, and the Oriental churches. Prescribed, first year, two hours, spring semester. Professor Nash. Taught by Dr. Browne, fall semester. 1948.

403. Church History: The Church and the Protestant Reformation. The history of the reform movement is traced in its development on the Continent and in England. Special attention is given the great leaders of the Reformation, the Roman Counter-Reformation, and the Religious Wars terminating with the Peace of Westphalia. Prescribed, second year, two hours, fall semester. Professor Nash.

404. Church History: The Church in Modern Denominationalism and Church Polity. A survey of Romanism in modern times, and the Protestant denominations since the Reformation. Special attention is given to the American Churches. Prescribed, second year, two hours, spring semester. Professor Nash. Taught by Dr. Browne, fall semester, 1948.

B. Doctrinal History

405. History of Christian Doctrine: From the First Century to the Sixteenth Century. The doctrine of the early Church fathers, the Greek apologists and the later Greek and Latin fathers, the Nicene and Post-Nicene theology, and mediaeval theology with the rise of scholasticism is traced in historical development. Prescribed, fourth year, two hours, fall semester. Professor Nash.

406. History of Christian Doctrine: In the Reformation and Modern Eras. The development of doctrine is studied through the Reformation and Counter Reformation, the formulation of Protestant and Romanist creeds, and the modern influence of philosophy and scientific research. Prescribed, fourth year, two hours, spring semester. Professor Nash.

C. Church Expansion

407. History of Christian Missions. A comprehensive view of the history of Christian missions with the study of related problems. Prescribed, third year, two hours, fall semester. Professor Siegel.

408. History of Religions and Cults. The first half of this course is a historical, critical, and comparative study of the living religions of the world; the second half, a historical and critical study of some typical sects in America. Prescribed, third year, two hours, spring semester. Professor Siegel.

Electives

451. Early Church History. The expansion of Christianity and its conflict with Judaism and paganism in the first five centuries of the era based on the study of selected patristic writings in translation. Course 401 through 403, or their equivalent, are a prerequisite for this course. Elective, two hours, fall semester. Professor Nash.

452. Romanism. A study of the Roman Church, its origin, principles, history and literature together with its influences and effects. Course 402 is prerequisite. Elective, two hours. Professor Nash.

453. History of the Reformation. An intensive study of the reformation period, dealing with causes of the Reformation and tracing the history of the movement in the various countries of Western Europe. Elective, two hours, spring semester. Professor Nash.

454. Presbyterian History and Advanced Polity. The polity of primitive Christianity, the rise of the episcopate out of the Presbyterian form, the recovery of Presbyterian polity through the Reformation. American Presbyerian Churches are given particular attention. A seminar course, with classes at stated intervals. Prerequisite, Course 404. Elective, two hours, fall semester. Professor Nash.

455. Twentieth Century Christianity. An analytical study of such developments and movements in the twentieth century as ecumenicity, fundamentalism or evangelicalism, Anglo-Romanism, and independency. Elective, two hours. Professor Nash.

456. Origin of Religion. A study of the only sane conception of the origin of religion; the origin of primitive worship, prayer, and sacrifice; the origin of belief in immortality; the origin of social ethics as seen in the family and its correlates. Elective, one hour, both semesters. Professor Spangler.

457. History of the Doctrine of the Person of Christ. A seminar course in which each student makes report on some particular development of the doctrine in a given period of historical development. Open only to fourth year and graduate students. Elective, two hours. Professor Nash.

458. History of the Doctrine of the Work of Christ. (Same procedure and governing factors as in Course 457.)

459. Modern Religious Liberalism. Lectures and assigned reading with reports. Prerequisite, one year of seminary training. Elective, two hours, fall semester. Professor Nash.

V. PRACTICAL THEOLOGY

J. ELLWOOD EVANS, Professor JOHN HENRY BENNETCH LEWIS SPERRY CHAFER CHARLES ASHWORTH NASH BERT BLAINE SIEGEL

A. Homiletics

The aim of the Homiletics Department is to provide thorough training in the principles and practices of expository preaching. In addition to classroom sessions in theory, practice in sermon preparation and delivery is provided by preaching sessions before the Professor of Homiletics in regular class periods. The student's sermon is recorded on modern sound recording equipment to enable him to evaluate his own work. Critique of sermon content and delivery is offered by both the Professor and students.

501a. Elementary Homiletics. Instruction in the principles of sermon structure and preparation. A survey of the field is given by means of lecture and textbook. The selection and interpretation of Biblical material, general and special sermon material, and the various types of sermons and their arrangement are given thorough study. Course 501b required to complete credit. Prescribed, second year, fall semester, two hours. Professor Evans.

501b. Second-Year Student Preaching. Each student is required to preach once during the year in regular class session before his fellow students and the Professor. The class meets weekly throughout the year as long as is necessary to fulfill the student preaching requirement. Required to complete credit in course 501a. Prescribed, second year, both semesters as necessary. Professor Evans.

502a. Expository Preaching. Instruction in Biblical analysis and outline development for exceptical preaching accompanied by class discussion. The field of expository preaching is surveyed. Actual expository sermon outlines are presented for critical analysis by the Professor. Course 502b required to complete credit. Prescribed, second year, spring semester, two hours. Professor Evans.

502b. Third-Year Student Preaching. See Course 501b. Required to complete credit in course 502a. Prescribed, third year, both semesters as necessary. Professor Evans.

503a. Advanced Expository Preaching. Instruction in the plans and methods of exposition. Numerous types of expository sermons are surveyed and actual expository sermon outlines are presented for critical analysis by the Professor. Lectures are given covering the proper fulfillment of sermonic procedure. Course 503b required to complete credit. Prescribed, third year, fall semester, two hours. Professor Evans.

503b. Fourth-Year Student Preaching. See Course 501b. Required to complete credit in Course 503a. Prescribed, fourth year, both semesters as necessary. Professor Evans.

B. Pastoral Theology

505. Evangelism. An exhaustive treatment of the principles governing effective evangelism, both public and personal, in its threefold division: (1) the messengers; (2) the message; (3) the method. Prescribed, second year, one hour, spring semester. Professor Chafer.

506. Pastoral Ministry. A consideration of the minister, his calling, life, relationships, and the principles and practices of his pastoral service. Lectures and demonstrations are given covering the proper procedure in the conduct of the Dedication Service, the Funeral Service, the Installation Service, the Lord's Supper, the Ordination Service, Water Baptism, the Wedding Ceremony, etc. Prescribed, third year, spring semester, two hours. Professor Evans.

507, 508. Practical Work. Reports every four weeks on practical activities in ministry. Students are required to engage regularly in definite ministry. Prescribed, first year, both semesters. No credit. Professor Nash.

509, 510. Practical Work. Same as 507, 508. Prescribed, second year, both semesters. No credit. Professor Nash.

511. Spiritual Life. A study of the revealed spiritual laws which govern true Christian character and service, emphasizing the sufficiency of the divine provisions, the heart conditions which qualify holy living, and spiritual power in preaching. Prescribed, first year, fall semester, two hours. Professor Chafer.

Electives

551. Expository Preaching. Preaching from selected epistles of the New Testament is studied through the construction of consecutive outlines for a course of messages expounding the entire epistle. Oral and written reports required of each student. Elective, two hours. Professor Evans.

552. Public Speaking. A special course for those desiring additional training in the field of public speaking. Attention is given to the use of gestures, interpretative speech, and reading. Special emphasis is laid upon the public reading of Scripture, hymns, poetry, etc. Elective, one hour. Professor Evans.

553. Pastoral Problems. Instruction intended to prepare the student to meet life situations in the pastorate. Lectures and discussion covering such vital matters as the problem of suffering, marriage and divorce, the broken home, problems of morality, problems of youth, ministerial ethics, etc. Elective, one hour. Professor Evans.

554. The Educational Program of the Church. In this course there is set forth a total unified educational program for the church which includes and correlates every agency in the church; the church school, children and young people's groups, Bible classes, women's work, men's work, and the overall curriculum. The student is required to present a completely outlined program for an average church. Elective, two hours. Professor Nash.

555. Christian Education. A general survey study of the history, principles, psychology, and philosophy of Christian Education. Elective, two hours. Specialized study may be done in a chosen field for additional credit. Professor Nash.

556. Church Polity, Organization, and Administration. A study of the several types of church government with each student doing special work in the field of his own affiliation. The organization and administration of the

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local church is studied in the light of practical requirements. Elective, two hours. Professor Nash.

557. Written Ministry. Preparation for effective writing in the Christian field, as well as for general thesis work. Directions for giving copy to the printer. Text: Writer's Guide and Index to English, Perrin. Elective, two hours, fall semester. Professor Bennetch.

558. Missionary Principles and Practice. This course will include a study of the missionary motives and principles of the entire missionary program. It will include helpful suggestions for the adjustment of a new missionary to his field. Elective, two hours, spring semester. Professor Siegel.

559. Mission Seminar. A detailed study of the history and problems of each mission field. Textbook: A History of the Expansion of Christianity, Latourette. Two hours credit for each volume outlined. Not more than two hours credit in any semester. Elective. Professor Siegel.

560. Comparative Religions. A detailed study of the comparisons of the great ethnic religions of the world. Elective, two hours. Professor Siegel.

semester: Special Bible Lectures by visiting Bible teachers; and Bible exposition. This course consists of a detailed exposition of Joshua, Judges, Ruth, 1 and 2 Samuel, and 1 Kings, chapters 1-11. Classes meet twice a week except during Special Lectures, when eight classes per week are held. Prescribed, three hours, both semesters. Professor Lincoln and Special Lecturers.

605, 606. Bible. Special Lectures by the visiting Bible teachers: and a detailed exposition the fall semester of 1 Kings, chapters 12-22, 2 Kings, 1 and 2 Chronicles, Ezra, Nehemiah, Esther, Job, Proverbs, Ecclesiastes; and the spring semester of Song of Solomon, Jeremiah, Lamentations, Ezekiel, and the Minor Prophets through Obadiah. Classes meet three times a week, except during Special Lectures, when eight classes per week are held. Prescribed, four hours, both semesters. Professor Evans and Special Lecturers.

607, 608. Bible. Special Bible Lectures by the visiting Bible teachers; and a detailed exposition the fall semester of the Minor Prophets from Jonah to Malachi, Mark, Luke; and the spring semester of Philippians, 1 and 2 Thessalonians, 2 Timothy, Titus, Philemon, James, 1 and 2 Peter, 1, 2 and 3 John, and Jude. Classes meet three times a week, except during Special Lectures, when eight classes per week are held. Prescribed, four hours, both semesters. Professor Evans and Special Lecturers.

SCHEDULE OF SPECIAL BIBLE LECTURES

The Special Bible Lectures consist of sixteen series of lectures based on an eight-semester cycle. The books are taught in the following order: (1) Exodus; (2) Romans; (3) Hebrews; (4) Revelation; (5) Acts; (6) Ephesians-Colossians; (7) Genesis; (8) 1, 2 Corinthians; (9) Galatians-1 Timothy; (10) Isaiah; (11) Matthew; (12) Daniel; (13) Psalms; (14) Numbers-Deuteronomy; (15) John; (16) Leviticus. Entering classes take the books offered during their first year and follow through to complete the cycle regardless of where they begin. For schedule for next year, see the calendar.

Electives

651. Analysis of Bible Books. In this course each student, independent of all helps, is required to prepare an analysis of selected books of the Bible, present his analysis orally in class, and defend in free discussion his conclusions. Elective, two hours. Professor Lincoln.

652. Bible Themes and Connected Series. In this course the student is required to do the actual teaching in practice periods. He is to set up a series of Bible lectures, formulate, outline, discuss, and defend his work. Elective, two hours. Professor Lincoln.

653. The Life of Christ On Earth. This course is not designed primarily for interpretation and exposition, but rather it is designed to familiarize the student thoroughly with the course of the Lord's ministry, as recorded in the Gospels, in order that he may instantly relate any portion of the Gospel records to the place, time, and circumstances of the Lord's service on earth. Elective, two hours. Professor Lincoln.

654. Bible Difficulties and Problems. This course aims to correlate, classify, and study the difficulties and problems which have perplexed Bible students as evinced by Bible study magazines, books, questionnaire meetings et cetera. Elective, two hours. Professor Lincoln.

VI. ENGLISH BIBLE EXPOSITION

Resident Faculty

CHARLES FRED LINCOLN, Professor J. ELLWOOD EVANS, Assistant Professor

Special Lecturers

ROY L. ALDRICH CARL ARMERDING HENRY A. IRONSIDE JOHN G. MITCHELL

This school of the curriculum offers a thorough training in the English Bible. In preparation for or in coordination with the study under resident professors of the Sacred Text itself, a number of preparatory and survey courses are offered by the resident faculty, in addition to which four special teachers, each an expert in the portions assigned to him, teach twenty pivotal books of the Bible to a combined class of the entire student body. The latter are seriatim courses of fifteen lectures to each period and, in the eight semesters which comprise the full course of study, there are sixteen such series, two in each semester. During the four-year course, all of the sixty-six books of the Bible are taught as required subjects for graduation, part by the resident professors and part by the special lecturers.

601, 602. Bible. Fall semester: Special Bible Lectures by visiting Bible teachers (see schedule); and Chronology and Contemporary History of the Bible by the resident professor. In the latter part of the course, the main facts of the history of surrounding nations are considered in order to show how they correlate with the history of the nation Israel and how they affect the message of the Prophets. A study is also made of the factors which enter into the chronology of Biblical and contemporary history and of the Old Testament writings. Spring semester: Special Bible Lectures by visiting Bible teachers (see schedule); and Covenants and Dispensations and related subjects by the resident professor. The latter part of the course is introductory to the general study of the Scriptures and is a comprehensive presentation of the major divisions of the Bible, a knowledge of which is essential to a right understanding of the Divine Revelation. Classes meet twice a week except during Special Lectures, when eight classes per week are held. Prescribed, three hours both semesters. Professor Lincoln and Special Lecturers.

603, 604. Bible. Fall semester: Special Bible Lectures by visiting Bible teachers; and Bible Geography and Customs by the resident professor. In the latter part of the course, the geography, topography, climate, habits, customs, and usages of Bible lands and peoples are studied. The student is made familiar with events, places, and characteristics of the countries which provide the scenes of Biblical history. The domestic, social, civil, and religious life of Bible peoples, especially of the people of Israel, are considered. Spring

655. Apocryphal and Pseudepigraphic Books. This course is a study regarding the date, general contents, writers, defenders, rejectors, and reasons for exclusion from the canon of these classes of books. Elective, two hours. Professor Lincoln.

656. Parables. A particular and extended study of the parables of the Old and New Testaments. Elective, two hours. Professor Lincoln.

657. The English of the King James Version. A study of the archaic words, forms, grammar, figures of speech, and general characteristics of the King James Version of the English Bible in order to enable the minister to explain more readily these peculiarities of the Sacred text. Elective, two hours. Professor Lincoln.

658. The Ancestry of the English Bible. This course is intended to familiarize the student with the principal versions of the Scriptures and especially with the text and features of English Translations. Elective, two hours. Professor Lincoln.

659. The Bible As Literature, Its Character, Forms and Masterpieces. In this course a study is made, extending beyond the mere chapter and verse divisions of the Scriptures, and beyond the present typographical arrangement of our usual versions, for the purpose of distinguishing the real literary forms and characteristics of the various compositions which constitute Holy Writ. Elective, two hours. Professor Lincoln.

DALLAS THEOLOGICAL SEMINARY

VII. PHILOSOPHY

JAMES THOMAS SPANGLER, Professor Emeritus and Acting Professor

JOHN F. WALVOORD

751, 752. Philosophy of Theism. The quest of Theism is to find a rational and adequate ground for the universe, and as a correlative, the rational and only legitimate ground for truth as well as the apprehension, analysis and comprehension of truth. The testimony of conscious experience, logic, reason, science, philosophy, and theology are examined in their united declaration of a Supreme Being. Elective, four hours. Professor Spangler.

753, 754. Philosophy of the Christian Religion. Based on the assumption that monotheism was man's original conception of deity as is now revealed in the traditions of most, if not all, existing tribes of mankind, even the most debased, this course deals legitimately with all the heart, soul, and moral and spiritual experience of mankind in sin, salvation, and righteousness. Elective, four hours. Professor Spangler.

755. Christian Ethics. A study of the first principles and psychology of ethical theory, a survey of the several schools in general ethics to discover their untenableness and inadequacy for the "walk" of the saint. The Bible, especially the Prophets and the New Testament, is set forth as the one sufficient rule of life. Elective, one hour. Professor Spangler.

756. Logic. The nature and laws of thought, the principles and conditions of correct thinking. As a normative science, its standard or norm is the truth, and as such it is the distinctive aid in all rational thinking. Elective, two hours. Professor Spangler.

761,762. History of Philosophy. A study of philosophy from the historical viewpoint with particular attention to the antecedents of modern philosophy and the relation of philosophy to Christian doctrine. Designed as a basic philosophy course for those who have not had historical philosophy. Not open to graduate students for credit. Elective, two hours, both semesters, fall and spring semesters, 1950-1951. Professor Walvoord.

763. Recent Philosophy. A consideration of the philosophy of the last century, investigating its background, implications, and effect upon theological thought. Studies will include contemporary philosophy in the fields of ethics; axiology; philosophy of law, history, and science; metaphysics in relation to modern liberal theology; present day Kantianism, Hegelianism, and the present influence of Aquinas; transcendental absolutism; personalism; phenomenology; logical empiricism; American realism; American pragmatism; dialectical materialism; naturalism and others. Prerequisite, a course in the history of philosophy. Students lacking prerequisite must secure professor's consent. Elective. one hour, both semesters, fall and spring semesters, 1949-1950. Professor Walvoord.

764. Problems of Modern Philosophy. An investigation of six basic problems of philosophy in the last three centuries. The philosophic problems of theology, metaphysics. epistemology, ethics, politics, and history are considered objectively and in comparison with Scriptural revelation. Prerequisite, a course in the history of philosophy. Students lacking prerequisite must have professor's consent. Elective, one hour, both semesters, fall and spring semesters, 1948-1949. Professor Walvoord.

Graduate School

TERMS OF ADMISSION

General Requirements

The Graduate School is provided for students who have completed accredited college work leading to the A.B. degree or its equivalent and have in addition graduated from a standard seminary with a B.D. degree or its theological equivalent. Applicants for admission must have included in their theological training courses satisfying requirements in Hebrew and Greek, or be prepared to make up these deficiencies without graduate credit.

No course open to first year students shall be credited in the Graduate School. Second- and third-year courses and any elective course open to second- or third-year students can be taken in Graduate School only on consent of the professor and by assignment of additional work to bring the course up to graduate level. Only courses taken after receiving the Th.M. degree shall be credited on the Th.D. degree. Any course offered toward the Th.M. degree taken for credit on the Th.D. degree shall be subject to increased requirements that will place it on a higher level than work done for the Th.M. degree.

Master of Theology

For students presenting regular college and seminary degrees, A.B. and B.D., or their respective academic and theological equivalents, a one-year course is provided leading to the degree of Master of Theology (Th.M.). Application procedure is the same as that required of regular students. Application is made to the Registrar upon the proper blank form supplied upon request. Official transcripts of college and seminary work are required as a part of the application.

Doctor of Theology

Applicants desiring to enroll for courses of study leading to the degree of Doctor of Theology (Th.D.) should make written application on the proper form for admission to the Graduate School, addressing correspondence to the Registrar. Applicants must have completed work leading to the degree of Master of Theology or equivalent theological degree including four years of seminary studies in addition to having a standard college degree. Application should be accompanied by transcripts of all previous college and seminary courses if the applicant has not previously been a student of Dallas Seminary. Transcripts, recommendations, and other credentials are reviewed by the Credits

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Committee which can enroll any applicant as a graduate student. Applicants for the Th.D. Degree in Semitics and Old Testament must have a working knowledge of Hebrew and Greek, and be able to read scholarly French and German. Other requirements are met in course.

Before making application for recognition as a candidate for the degree of Doctor of Theology, the applicant must complete all resident requirements leading to the degree, must have secured credit in the required courses, and must file a syllabus for his dissertation. After completing these requirements, application can be filed on the proper blank for admission to candidacy for the degree of Doctor of Theology. The applicant shall submit to an examination, either oral or written, inquiring into the Christian experience, scholarship, theology, achievement, and promise of the applicant. The examining committee shall consist of the Credits Committee and the professor of the department in which the degree shall be taken or someone whom he may appoint.

Upon recommendation of the examining committee, the faculty shall consider the application and if the way be clear admit the applicant to candidacy. The requirements include a final oral examination which shall be given only after all other requirements for the Th.D. degree have been met including the filing of the dissertation.

REQUIREMENTS FOR GRADUATION

Degree of Master of Theology

Thirty-two semester hours of classroom and thesis work are required for the completion of the one-year course leading to the degree of Master of Theology (Th.M.). Twenty-two semester hours are devoted to the major; ten hours are devoted to the minor. The major shall be selected from one of the following departments: Systematic Theology, Semitic Languages and Old Testament Exegesis; New Testament Literature and Exegesis, or Sacred History. A thesis, for which two hours credit is given, must be in the field of the major and meet the same requirements as the graduation thesis for the four-year course and be written and filed under the same regulations. All candidates are required to complete with credit Systematic Theology 103, 104, for which full credit is allowed toward the degree. All candidates are required to include at least four semester hours of Greek or Hebrew in their course.

Degree of Doctor of Theology

Twenty-four semester hours of classroom work involving at least a full year of residence study is required as a *minimum* for completion of the course leading to the degree of Doctor of Theology (Th.D.).

In addition to the year of residence, another year of study, which may be *in absentia*, is required during which the dissertation may be written and other work brought to completion. Candidates for the degree of Doctor of Theology shall be required to complete all work leading to the degree within a period of five years from the time of matriculation.

Sixteen semester hours shall be devoted to the major, which may be selected from one of the following departments: Systematic Theology, Semitic Languages and Old Testament Exegesis, New Testament Literature and Exegesis, and Sacred History. The major shall consist of at least two courses of study in the field of the major. Eight semester hours shall be devoted to the minor, divided between at least two subjects. All candidates are required to complete with credit Systematic Theology 103, 104, unless previously completed in the Dallas Seminary.

Candidates for the Th.D. in the department of Semitics and Old Testament must be able to read scholarly French and German, the entire Old Testament in Hebrew, and have a satisfactory knowledge of at least two other Semitic languages besides Hebrew. Candidates for the Th.D. in the department of New Testament Literature and Exegesis are required to study the entire New Testament in Greek in class.

A final exhaustive oral examination is required in the field of the major conducted before a committee of the faculty under the direction of the professor in whose department the work is taken, which examination shall be given only after all other requirements for the Th.D. degree, including filing a dissertation, have been met. A candidate for the Th.D. degree must pursue his studies until he is qualified, in the judgment of the major professor in consultation with minor professors, to stand his final oral examination. The final oral examination shall be taken at least ten days before Commencement. Satisfactory written examinations shall meet the requirements of the minor subjects.

A dissertation of not less than 50,000 words shall be presented on a subject chosen by the applicant in consultation with the major professor. Two copies of the dissertation properly typewritten and bound shall be presented, conforming strictly to the standards outlined in *A Form Book for Thesis Writing*, by William Giles Campbell, and to the additional instructions authorized by the faculty. The dissertation is written under the same regulations and procedure as that required for the Th.M. thesis. Should the applicant desire to publish his dissertation, he may be allowed to do so on the approval of the Administration Committee, but the copyright of the published dissertation shall be the property of the Dallas Theological Seminary.

In addition to the dissertation of 50,000 words, all written work submitted for credit toward the degree of Doctor of Theology and

DALLAS THEOLOGICAL SEMINARY

bibliographies of all reading done in fulfillment of requirements in the various courses leading to the Doctor's degree shall be submitted for permanent filing in the Library. Both theses and bibliographies of reading done must conform to the standards contained in the approved form book, but only the original copy of these materials shall be required except in the case of the dissertation. Undergraduate material may be submitted for filing upon recommendation of the professor.

No candidate for the degree of Doctor of Theology shall be allowed to receive this honor from the Seminary who does not hold the system of truth essentially as set forth in the Doctrinal Statement of the Seminary.

Register of Students

Graduates, Th.D., January, 1949

CRICHTON, JAMES BASFORD . JOHNSON, SAMUEL LEWIS, JR. Birmin A.B., College of Charleston ; Th.M., Dallas Theological Seminary Birmingham, Ala.

LUCK, GEORGE COLEMAN A.B., Austin College; Th.M., Dallas Theological Seminary · · · · · . . . Augusta, Ga.

. Allentown, Pa.

OHMAN, RAYMOND NORMAN A.B., Southwestern University; Th.B. and Th.M., Dallas Theological Seminary Candidates for Th.D., May, 1949

RYRIE, CHARLES CALDWELL A.B., Haverford College; Th.M., Dallas Theological Seminary

SINCLAIR, ALISTER STER Winnipeg, Man., Canada A.B., Howard College; Th.M., Dallas Theological Seminary

Candidate for Th.M., May, 1949 One-Year Graduate Course

RECH. ARTHUR PAUL . B.S., Wheaton College; B.D., Princeton Theological Seminary

Resident Graduate Students

CAMPBELL, ARCHIE GLENN . . Dallas, Tex. A.B., Baylor University; Th.M., Dallas Theological Seminary DUNKIN, JOHN ROBINSON

. . . Aldershot, Ont., Canada A.B. Wheaton College; Th.M., Dallas Theological Seminary GANNETT, ALDEN ARTHUR Geneva, N.Y.

DEN ARTHUR A.B., Houghton College; Th.M., Dallas Theological Seminary GRABER, JOHN B. Pretty Prairie, Kans.

A.B., Bethel College; Th.M., Dallas Theological Seminary GRIMSTAD, ARTHUR HENRY UR HENRY A.B., Seattle Pacific College; Th.B., Luther Seminary Seattle, Wash.

. Dallas, Tex.

SHUNK, GEORGE WESLEY A.B., Wheaton College; S.T.M. Faith Theological Seminary . . Gilbert Plains, Man., Canada

Vos, Howard FREDERIC A.B., Wheaton College; Th.M., Dallas Theological Seminary . Muskegon, Mich.

WITMER, JOHN ALBERT A.B. and M.A., Wheaton College; Th.M., Dallas Theological Seminary

Nonresident Graduate Students

ATKINS, GLENWOOD CLIFTON . . Higbee, Mo. B.S., Wheaton College; Th.M., Dallas Theological Seminary BEAVAN, GERALD FERREY . ALD FERREY A.B., Hartwick College; Th.M., Dallas Theological Seminary . . Oneonta, N. Y.

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. Fort Collins, Colo. Williamsville, N.Y. HILGEMAN, GEORGE ARTHUR A.B., Houghton College; Th.M., Dallas Theological Seminary MACCORKLE, DOUGLAS BEALS A.B., Gordon College; Th.M., Dallas Theological Seminary MARTIN, ALFRED. A.B., Washington University; Th.M., Dallas Theological Seminary Hilgeman, George Arthur . Union City, Tenn. B.S., Mississippi State College; M.S., University of Kentucky; Th.M., Dallas Theological Seminary SMITH, CASEY . Spokane, Wash. VELDEY, SELMER FERDINAND A.B., St. Olaf College; Th.M., Dallas Theological Seminary Okeene, Okla.

FOURTH YEAR CLASS Candidates for Graduation, January, 1949

CAMPBELL, HOWARD ROY Eugene, Ore. B.S., University of Oregon
DOUT INSET KEITH Horseheads, N. Y.
A.B., Houghton College
A.B., Tabor College
LINHART, GEORGE WILLIAM B.S., Illinois Institute of Technology
McClelland, Allwyn Charles Winnipeg, Man., Canada
McMillan, John Grant Winnipeg, Man., Canada United College
PIEPGRASS, CHARLES EARL
RAND, JAMES FREEMAN
ROTH, THOMAS BURTON
Soderstrom, Earl WILLIAM

FOURTH YEAR CLASS Graduates, January, 1949

BOLLINGER, CARL EUGENE A.B., Western Maryland College
A.B., Western Maryland College
FENSTERMACHER, ROBERT JAMES
A.B., Duke University
MEYER, CHARLES WILLIAM
Northern Baptist Theological Seminary
Olson, William Herman
University of Minnesota
THIRME ROBERT BUNGER, IR Beverly Hills, Calif.
THIEME, ROBERT BUNGER, JR Beverly Hills, Calif. A.B., University of Arizona
Pacific Beach Wash.
A.B., Seattle Pacific College
Muskegon, Mich.
WEIMER, JACOB LEONARD

THIRD YEAR CLASS

Admitted September, 1946

Anderson, Arthur Arvid Diamond Springs, Calif.
BEASLEY, JAMES MALCOLM, JR
A.B., Howard College BROOKE, JOHN HAROLD A.B., University of Western Ontario
GAEDE, HAROLD E
Goddard, Robert Leonard A.B., John Brown University Tulsa, Okla.
GROSSMAN, PHILIP WHITNEY, IR
GUTE, WILLARD WAYNE . B.S., Iowa State College Gliddon, Iowa
HANELY, LAUREL WILLIS B.E., University of Toledo
HANSELMAN, ROBERT RIEDESEL Paulsboro, N. J.
Franklin and Marshall College HASTIE, GEORGE KIMPTON
HENDRICKS, HOWARD GEORGE
A.B., Wheaton College HENDRY, ROBERT JUSTUS
A.B., John Brown University HICKMAN, FRED ROBERT
HOILAND, PAUL . B.B.A., University of Texas Jersey City, N. J.
HOLGATE, CHARLES LIVINGSTON Denver, Colo.
HULBERT, TERRY CARMEN
JACOBER, LDWARD GEORGE BS Worcester Polytenbrin Institute Bloomfield, N. J.
JOHNSON, DONALD WILLIAM A.B., Wheaton College Duluth, Minn.
KELSO, ROBERT DONALD A.B., Pennsylvania State College; Reformed Episcopal Theological Seminary KRELLER, BERT CLARK
LATIMER, RIDLEY HUGH B.S., Canisius College
LAUTZ, WILLIAM FRANKLIN
A.B., University of Miami MARTIN, DAVID ADAMS A.B., University of Florida ; Columbia Theological Seminary
MICLARAN, DUNALD GEORGE
MYHRE, STUART HERBERT B.S. University of Weathington Seattle, Wash
B.S., University of Washington Edmonds, Wash
A.B., Oberlin College Chicago, Ill.

PORTER, ROBERT SUMMER Monrovia, Calif.
PRIER, HOWARD WESLEY B.S., United States Naval Academy Guthrie, Okla.
RAWS, WILLIAM ADDISON Keswick Grove, NJ A.B., Wheaton College
RICHARDS, JOHN EDWARD
RIDER, JAMES DONALD Bristol, Va. King College; Texas Christian University
SCHWAB, RICHARD CHARLES B.S., Whitworth College
SHUMAKER, ELBERT BOND B.S., University of Arizona
STEDMAN, RAY CHARLES
THALLEEN, WALDOR EDWARD B.S., Wheaton College
THOMPSON, RICHARD STANLEY
TITCOMBE, HENRY GEORGE
TRUE, CARROLL LEROY Boise, Idaho Wheaton College
UBBINK, ELMER GORDON
VENNUM, Edward Sherwood
WILSON, JOE ECKHARDT Houston, Tex.
WOODRING, HOYT CHESTER, JR
WRIGHT, BRUCE GORDON

SECOND YEAR CLASS Admitted September, 1947

BURTCH, BRYAN GORDON Otego, N. Y. A.B., Wheaton College
CAMPBELL, DONALD KEITH Decatur, Ill.
CLEMENT HERBERT LEE
A.B., Haverford College CONNER, MYRON ALFRED
A.B., Wheaton College CUTTING, HARVEY WESLEY
Marquette University DANISH, JOHN EDMUND
A.B., Baylor University DUNIVENT, GEORGE RUSSELL
A.B., Drake University ENGLAND, DANIEL BRIGGS
B.S., University of Oregon FAUGHT, JAMES HARRY
A.B., McMaster University FORGE, NORMAN JAMES
FOSTER, HERBERT ROY MILTON . Northern Rhodesia, Africa
A.B., Bob Jones College GINN, ROBERT STEPHEN Caribou, Maine A.B., Gordon College

DALLAS THEOLOGICAL SEMINARY

GOLDSMITH, EARL ARTH UR A.B., University of Western OntarioGRIDLEY, RICHARDA.B., University of MinnesotaHARRIS, PERCY HAROLDA.B., University of MinnesotaHARRIS, PERCY HAROLDA.B., University of OntarioJONES, RAY MANDEVILLE, JR. LENNOX, ANDREW HUNTERA.B., Texas College of MinesLENNOX, ANDREW HUNTER MCCOWN, KENNETH JONES B.S., Clemson Agricultural CollegeMILLER, MARLIN HARPER MURPHY, CHARLES HENRYSouthern Methodist UniversityMURPHY, CHARLES HENRY PETERSON, EARL NIRANJAN PLATT, ALBERT THOMASA.B., Denver Bible CollegeRIESS, PAUL GORDON SCHAFER, HENRY LAVERN SCHALE, ESTIL LOUISA.B., North Texas State CollegeSODEN, JAMES HAROLD WOODMAN, FORREST WAYNEA.B., Wheaton College	London, Ont., Canada . Minneapolis, Minn. Forest, Ont., Canada El Paso, Tex. Alberton, S. Australia Anderson, S. C. Steelton, Pa. . Englewood, Colo. Oklahoma City, Okla. . Absecon, N. J. Rochester, N. Y. . Los Angeles, Calif. . Wichita, Kans. . Walton, Ky. . Buffalo, N. Y.
FIRST YEAR CLASS Admitted September, 1948AGUERO, ABELARDO ALBERTO A.B. and M.A., University of DenverANDERSEN, DANIELANDERSON, JOHN CECILANDERSON, JOHN CECILANDERSON, JOHN CECILANDERSON, LEONARD CHARLES AUSTIN, WILLIAM EDWARDBEALS, PAUL ARCHERBEALS, PAUL ARCHERBEENE, LAVELLE VIRGLECOTTEN, DAVID CLINTONA.B., Wheaton CollegeETHERIDGE, WILLARD COLEMANGOERZ, ROBERT HENRYHESTER, LEWIS BARNERHILL, ROGER ROLLINJONES, ALBERT RAYBURNKALIVODA, NICKOLASB.S. Wheaton College	San Jose, Costa Rica Jamestown, N. Y. Waterview, Ky. Dividing Creek, N. J. Lubbock, Texas Russell, Iowa Denver, Colo. Fort Worth, Texas Sherman, Texas Dallas, Texas Marion, S. D. Memphis, Tenn. Paris, Texas Silver Creek, Miss. Erie, Pa.

KLAPSTEIN, WALTER WALLACE A.B., Pacific Lutheran College	Tacoma, Wash.
LAPSLEY, BRADFORD NOYES	Dallas, Tex.
LINDSTROM, GORDON EMIL A.B., Denver Bible College	Phoenix, Ariz.
MACGOWN, PHILIP TALMADE A.B., Oklahoma Baptist University	. Buckfield, Maine
MAGNUSON, CLARENCE THEODORE	Denver, Colo.
MARSH, THEODORE HENRY A.B., John Fletcher College	. Rockford, Iowa
MAXSON, JAMES ELVIN	. Fort Worth, Texas
McLaren, Robert Lee A.B., University of Western Ontario	London, Ont., Canada
OTTO, ALBERT JOSEPH A.B., Emory University	. St. Petersburg, Fla
POTTS, JOHN CLEVELAND, JR. B.S., Wheaton College	. Flagstaff, Ariz.
RICE, MERLE ABNER University of New Mexico	Albuquerque, N. M.
ROGERS, BRUCE O.	Fresno, Calif.
RYAN, RIDGELY O	. Los Angeles, Calif.
SACKMAN, RICHARD SAMUEL A.B., Kansas University	Fontana, Kans.
SCHADE, SIGMUND CONRAD	. Yuba City, Calif.
SCHULTZ, JACQUE GLENDFORD A.B., Goshen College	Swanton, Ohio.
SMITH, ROBERT LEE, JR. Wheaton College	Fordyce, Ark.
STAHR, JAMES AMUNDSEN B.S., Rutgers University	Summit, N. J.
SWARNER, ALVA JAY	. Hutchinson, Kans.
UNDERHILL, EDWARD JUDSON A.B., Whitworth College	Seattle, Wash.
WAITE, DONALD ALLEN . A.B., University of Michigan	Berea, Ohio
WENDT, ROBERT LEWIS A.B., Nebraska Wesleyan University	Ashland, N.C.
WINSTON, GEORGE MURRAY	. Brussels, Belgium
A.B., Wheaton Conege Young, Dwight WAYNE A.B. Hardin-Simmons University	Dalhart, Texas
ZEIGLER, HAROLD EDWIN A.B. Hardin-Simmons University A.B., Lebanon Valley College	Boiling Springs, Pa.
A.B., Lebanon Valley College ZELLMER, GERHARDT EBERT A.B., Pacific Lutheran College	. Parkland, Wash.
SPECIAL STUDENTS	
BECK, HAROLD EDWIN . Kentucky Wesleyan College	Dallas, Tex.
BELLAH, JAMES EDMUND	Nashville, Tenn.
FIGART, THOMAS ORLANDO	Altoona, Pa.
FJORDBAK, EVERITT MERLIN	Lancaster, Tex.
Froese, Abraham Michael	Dallas, Tex.

GREEN, ERNEST LESTER	٠	•	•	•	•		۰		•	•	•			Percival, Iowa
JANTZ, WILLIAM														
Jordon, Curtis Rudolph .	•			•			ty	•	•		•		•	. Dallas, Tex.
Morrow, Eugene Erwin .	τ	niv	ersi	ity -	of]	Mis	sou	• ri	•	•	•	•	•	. Dallas, Tex.
PETERSON, ELMER LESLIE .		•	•											Portland, Ore.
RAJNOOR, MARTAND TULSHIR	AM	•	•	•	٠		•		•				٠	Bombay, India
RUSSELL, PRYOR NIXON			•	. •			•							Lynchburg, Va.

Students Admitted January, 1949*

FUNAKI, JUNICHI
HOLSTEEN, VERDAINE LEWIS
Moore, Clark Raymond Fort Worth, Texas A.B., The Capital University
MURPHY, CLARENCE CHESTLEY, JR Augusta, Ga. A.B., University of Georgia
REYNOLDS, ROLLAND CLINTON
WAREFIELD, JOHN CUTHBERT

Doctrinal Statement

ARTICLE I

THE SCRIPTURES

We believe that "all scripture is given by inspiration of God," by which we understand the whole Bible, and in the sense that *the words* of the sacred writings were communicated by the Spirit of God to holy men of old; and that this divine inspiration extends equally and fully to all parts of these writings—historical, poetical, doctrinal, and prophetical—as appeared in the original manuscripts. We believe that all the Scriptures center about the Lord Jesus Christ in His Person and work and in His first and second coming, and hence that no portion even of the Old Testament, is properly read, or understood, until it leads to Him. We also believe that all the Scriptures were designed for our practical instruction. (Mark 12:26, 36; 13:11; Luke 24:27, 44; John 5:39; Acts 1:16; 17:2, 3; 18:28; 26:22, 23; 28:23; Rom. 15:4; I Cor. 2:13; 10:11; II Tim. 3:16; II Pet. 1:21.)

ARTICLE II THE GODHEAD

We believe that the Godhead eternally exists in three Persons—the Father, the Son, and the Holy Spirit—and that these three are one God; having precisely the same nature, attributes, and perfections, and worthy of precisely the same homage, confidence, and obedience. (Matt. 28:19, 20; Mark 12:29; John 1:1-4; Acts 5:3, 4; II Cor. 13:14; Heb. 1:1-3; Rev. 1:4-6.)

ARTICLE III

MAN CREATED AND FALLEN

We believe that man was originally created in the image and after the likeness of God, and that he fell through sin, and, as a consequence of his sin, lost his spiritual life, becoming dead in trespasses and sins, and that he became subject to the power of the devil. We also believe that this spiritual death, or total depravity of human nature, has been transmitted to the entire human race of man, the Man Christ Jesus alone being excepted; and hence that every child of Adam is born into the world with a nature which not only possesses no spark of divine life, but is essentially and unchangeably bad. (Gen. 1:26; 2:17; 6:5; Psa. 14:1-3; 51:5; Jer. 17:9; John 3:6; 5:40; 6:53; Rom. 3:10-19; 8:6, 7; Eph. 2:1-3; I Tim. 5:6; I John 3:8.)

ARTICLE IV

THE FIRST ADVENT

We believe that, as provided and purposed by God and as pre-announced in the prophecies of the Scriptures, the Eternal Son of God came into this world that He might manifest God to men, fulfill prophecy, and become the Redeemer of a lost world. To this end He was born of the virgin, and received a human body and a sinless human nature. (John 1:18; 3:16; Luke 1:30-35; Heb. 4:15.)

We believe that, on the human side, He became and remained a perfect man, but sinless throughout His life; yet He retained His absolute deity, being at the same time very God and very man, and that His earth-life was sometimes functioned within the sphere of that which was human and sometimes within the sphere of that which was divine. (Luke 2:40; John 1:1, 2; Phil. 2:5-8.)

We believe that He came first to Israel as her Messiah-King, and that, being rejected of that nation, He, according to the eternal counsels of God, gave His life as a ransom for all. (John 1:11; Acts 2:22-24; I Tim. 2:6.)

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We believe that, in infinite love for the lost, He voluntarily accepted His Father's will and became the divinely provided sacrificial Lamb and took away the sin of the world; bearing the holy judgments against sin which the righteousness of God must impose. His death was, therefore, substitutionary in the most absolute sense—the Just for the unjust—and by His death He became the Saviour of the lost. (Heb. 10:5-14; John 1:29; Rom. 3:25, 26; II Cor. 5:14; I Pet, 3:18.)

We believe that He arose from the dead, according to the Scriptures, and in the same body, though glorified, in which He had lived and died, and that His resurrection body is the pattern of that body which, at the return of Christ, will be given to all resurrected believers. (John 20:20; Phil. 3:20.)

We believe that, on departing from the earth, He was accepted of His Father and that His acceptance is a final assurance to us that His redeeming work was perfectly accomplished. (Heb. 1:3.)

We believe that He became Head over all things to the Church which is His body, and in this ministry He ceases not to intercede and advocate for the saved. (Eph. 1:22, 23; Heb. 7:25; I John 2:1.)

ARTICLE V SALVATION ONLY THROUGH CHRIST

We believe that, owing to universal death through sin, no one can enter the kingdom of God unless born again; and that no degree of reformation however great, no attainments in morality however high, no culture however attractive, no baptism or other ordinance however administered, can help the sinner to take even one step toward heaven; but a new nature imparted from above, a new life implanted by the Holy Spirit through the Word, is absolutely essential to salvation, and only those thus saved are sons of God. We believe, also, that our redemption has been accomplished solely by the blood of our Lord Jesus Christ, who was made to be sin and was made a curse for us, dying in our room and stead; and that no repentance, no feeling, no faith, no good resolutions, no sincere efforts, no submission to the rules and regulations of any church, nor all the churches that have existed since the days of the Apostles, can add in the very least degree to the value of the blood, or to the merit of the finished work wrought for us by Him who united in His Person true and proper deity with perfect and sinless humanity. (Lev. 17:11; Isa. 64:6; Matt. 26:28; John 3:5, 18; Rom. 5:6-9; II Cor. 5:21; Gal. 3:13; 6:15; Eph. 1:7; Phil. 3:4-9; Titus 3:5; Jas. 1:18; I Pet. 1:18. 19. 23.)

We believe that the new birth of the believer comes only through faith in Christ and that repentance is a vital part of believing, and is in no way, in itself, a separate and independent condition of salvation; nor are any other acts, such as confession, baptism, prayer, or faithful service, to be added to believing as a condition of salvation. (John 1:12; 3:16, 18, 36; 5:24; 6:29; Acts 13:39; 16:31; Rom. 1:16; 3:22, 26; 4:5; 10:4; Gal. 3:22.)

ARTICLE VI THE EXTENT OF SALVATION

We believe that when an unregenerate person exercises that faith in Christ which is illustrated in and described as such in the New Testament, he passes forthwith out of spiritual death into spiritual life, and from the old creation into the new; being justified from all things, accepted before the Father according as Christ His Son is accepted, loved as Christ is loved, having his place and portion as linked to Him and one with Him forever. And though the saved one may have occasion to grow in the realization of his blessings and to know a fuller measure of divine power through yielding of his life more fully to God, he is, as soon as he is saved, in possession of every spiritual blessing and absolutely complete in Christ, and is, therefore, in no way required by God to seek a so-called "second blessing," or a "second work of grace." (John 5:24; 17:23; Acts 13:39; Rom. 5:1; I Cor. 3:21; Eph. 1:3; Col. 2:10; I John 4:17; 5:11, 12.)

ARTICLE VII

SANCTIFICATION

We believe that sanctification, which is a setting-apart unto God, is threefold: It is already complete for every saved person because his position toward God is the same as Christ's position. Since the believer is *in Christ*, he is set apart unto God in the measure in which Christ is set apart unto God. We believe, likewise, that, while the standing of the Christian is thus perfect in Christ, his present state is as imperfect as his experience in daily life. There is, therefore, a progressive sanctification wherein the Christian is to "grow in grace," and to "be changed" by the unhindered power of the Spirit. We believe, also, that the child of God will yet be fully sanctified in his state as he is now sanctified in his standing in Christ when he shall see his Lord and shall be "like Him." (Heb. 10:10, 14; Eph. 4:24; John 17:17; Eph. 5:25-27; I Thess. 5:23; II Cor. 7:1; 3:18; Heb. 12:10.)

ARTICLE VIII

ETERNAL SECURITY

We believe that, because of the eternal purpose of God toward the objects of His love; because of His freedom to exercise grace toward the meritless on the ground of the propitiatory blood of Christ; because of the prayer of the Son of God while here on earth; because of the very nature of the divine gift of eternal life; because of the present and unending intercession and advocacy of Christ in heaven; because of the immutability of the unchangeable covenants of God; because of the regenerating, abiding presence of the Holy Spirit in the hearts of all who are saved; we, and all true believers everywhere. once saved, shall be kept saved forever. We believe, however, that God is a holy and righteous Father and that, since He cannot overlook the sin of His children. He will, when they persistently sin, chasten them and correct them in infinite love: but having undertaken to save them and keep them forever, apart from all human merit, He, who cannot fail, will, in the end, present them, every one. faultless before the presence of His glory, and conformed to the image of His Son. (John 5:24; 10:28; 13:1; 17:11; 14:16, 17; Rom. 8:29; I Cor. 6:19; Heb. 7:25; I John 2:1, 2: 5:13; Jude 24.)

ARTICLE IX

ASSURANCE

We believe it is the privilege, not only of some, but of all who are born again by the Spirit through faith in Christ as revealed in the Scriptures, to be assured of their salvation from the very day they take Him to be their Saviour; and that this assurance is not founded upon any fancied discovery of their own worthiness or fitness, but wholly upon the testimony of God in His written Word, exciting within His children filial love, gratitude, and obedience. (Luke 10:20; 21:32; II Cor. 5:1, 6-8; Heb. 10:22; II Tim. 1:12; I John 5:13.)

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ARTICLE X THE HOLY SPIRIT

We believe that the Holy Spirit, the third Person of the blessed Trinity, though omnipresent from all eternity, took up His abode in the world in a special sense on the day of Pentecost according to the divine promise, and that He now dwells in each and all believers thus uniting them to Christ in one body, and that He, as the indwelling One, is the source of all power and all acceptable worship and service. We believe that He never takes His departure from the Church, nor from the feeblest of the saints; but is ever present to testify of Christ, seeking to occupy believers with Him, and not with themselves, nor with their experiences. We believe that His abode in the world in this special sense will cease when the Church is completed and when Christ comes to receive His own. (John 14:16, 17; 16:7-15; I Cor. 6:19; Eph. 2:22; II Thess. 2:7.)

We believe that, in this age, certain well-defined ministries are committed to the Holy Spirit, and that it is the duty of every Christian to understand these and to be adjusted to them in his own life and experience. These ministries are: The restraining of evil in the world to the measure of the divine will; the convicting of the world respecting sin, righteousness, and judgment; the regenerating of all believers; the indwelling of all who are saved; the baptizing into the one body of Christ of all who are saved; the anointing of believers to teach them all truth; the sealing of believers unto the day of redemption; and the continued filling for power and service of those among the saved who are yielded to Him and who are subject to His will. (II Thess. 2:7; John 16:7-11; 3:6; Rom. 8:9; I Cor. 12:13; Eph. 4:30; 5:18; I John 2:20-27.)

ARTICLE XI THE CHURCH A UNITY OF BELIEVERS

We believe that all who are united to the risen and ascended Son of God are members of the Church which is the Body and Bride of Christ—regardless of membership or non-membership in the organized churches of earth; that by the same Spirit we are baptized into, and thus become, one body that is Christ's, whether we are Jews or Gentiles, and having become members one of another, we, and all Christians, are under solemn duty to keep the unity of the Spirit in the bond of peace, rising above all sectarian differences, and loving one another with a pure heart fervently. (Matt. 16:16-18; Acts 2:42-47; Rom. 12:5; I Cor. 12:12-27; Eph. 1:20-23; 4:3-10; Col. 3:14, 15.)

ARTICLE XII THE CHRISTIAN'S WALK

We believe that we are called with an holy calling, to walk not after the flesh, but after the Spirit, and so to live in the power of the indwelling Spirit that we will not fulfill the lust of the flesh. But the flesh with its fallen, Adamic nature, which in this life is never eradicated, being with us to the end of our earthly pilgrimage, needs to be kept by the Spirit constantly in subjection to Christ, or it will surely manifest its presence in our lives to the dishonor of our Lord. (Rom. 6:11-13; 8:2, 4, 12, 13; Gal. 5:16-23; Eph. 4:22-24; Col. 2:1-10; I Pet. 1:14-16; I John 1:4-7; 3:5-9.)

ARTICLE XIII THE CHRISTIAN'S SERVICE

We believe that divine, enabling gifts for service are bestowed by the Spirit upon all who are saved, and that, while there is a diversity of gifts, they, each and all, are energized by the same Spirit, and that, while each believer is called to his own divinely appointed service as the Spirit may will, there are certain ministry gifts—apostles, prophets, evangelists, pastors, and teachers, and that these are appointed by God for the perfecting of the saints unto their work of the ministry. We therefore believe that some men are especially called of God to this high and holy calling, and that it is to the fulfilling of His will and to His eternal glory that these shall be sustained and encouraged in their service for God. (Rom. 12:6; I Cor. 12:4-11; Eph. 4:11.)

We believe that, wholly apart from salvation benefits which are bestowed equally upon all who believe, rewards are promised according to the faithfulness of each believer in his service for his Lord, and that these rewards will be bestowed at the appearing of Christ when He comes to receive His own to Himself. (I Cor. 3:9-13; 9:18-27; II Cor. 5:10.)

ARTICLE XIV THE GREAT COMMISSION

We believe that it is the explicit message of our Lord Jesus Christ to those whom He has saved that they are sent forth by Him into the world even as He was sent forth of his Father into the world, and that, after they are saved, they are divinely reckoned to be related to this world as strangers and pilgrims, ambassadors and witnesses, and that their primary purpose in life should be to make Christ known to the whole world. (Matt. 28:18, 19; Mark 16:15; John 17:18; II Cor. 5:18-20; I Pet. 1:17; 2:11.)

ARTICLE XV ANGELS, FALLEN AND UNFALLEN

We believe that God created an innumerable company of sinless, spiritual beings, known as angels; that one—"Lucifer, son of the morning"—the highest in rank, sinned through pride, thereby becoming Satan; that a great company of the angels followed him in his moral fall, some of whom became demons and are active as his agents and associates in the prosecution of his unholy purposes, while others who fell are "reserved in everlasting chains under darkness unto the judgment of the great day." (Ezek. 28:11-19; Isa. 14:12-17; I Tim. 3:6; 2 Pet. 2:4; Jude 6.)

We believe that Satan is the originator of sin, and that, under the permission of God, he, through subtlety, led our first parents into transgression, thereby accomplishing their moral fall and subjecting them and their posterity to his own power; that he is the enemy of God and the people of God, opposing and exalting himself above all that is called God or that is worshipped; and that he who in the beginning said, "I will be like the most High," in his warfare appears as an angel of light, even counterfeiting the works of God by fostering religious movements and systems of doctrine, which systems in every case are characterized by a denial of the efficacy of the blood of Christ and of salvation by grace alone. (Gen. 3:1-19; Rom. 5:12-14; II Cor. 11:13-15; I Tim. 4:1-3; II Cor. 4:3, 4; II Thess. 2:4; Eph. 6:10-12.)

We believe that Satan was judged at the cross, though not then executed, and that he, a usurper, now rules as the "god of this world"; that, at the second coming of Christ, Satan will be bound and cast into the abyss for a thousand years, and after the thousand years he will be loosed for a little season and then "cast into the lake of fire and brimstone," where he shall be "tormented day and night for ever and ever." (Col. 2:15; Rev. 20:1-3, 10.)

We believe that a great company of angels kept their holy estate and are

before the throne of God, from whence they are sent forth as ministering spirits to minister for them who shall be heirs of salvation. (Luke 15:10; Rev. 7:12; Heb 1:14; Eph. 1:21.)

We believe that man was made lower than the angels; and that, in His incarnation, Christ took, "for a little" (time), this lower place, that He might lift the believer to His own sphere above the angels. (Heb. 2:6-10.)

Article XVI THE BLESSED HOPE

We believe that, according to the Word of God, the next great event in the fulfilment of prophecy will be the coming of Christ into the air to receive to Himself both His own who are alive and remain unto His coming, and also all who have fallen asleep in Jesus, and that this event is the blessed hope set before us in the Gospel, and for this we should be constantly looking. We believe, next, that the taking away of the saved ones will be followed by the Great Tribulation in the earth, which was predicted by our Lord, and that finally He will bring to end that time of judgment for the whole earth by His own glorious appearing. (John 14:1-3; I Cor. 15:51, 52; Phil. 3:20; I Thess. 4:13-18; Titus 2:11-14; II Thess. 2:7-10; Matt. 24:29-31.)

ARTICLE XVII THE SECOND COMING OF CHRIST

We believe that the world will not be converted previous to the second coming of Christ, but is day by day ripening for judgment, and that this dispensation will end with a fearful apostasy in the professing church, and that, following the period of the Great Tribulation in the earth, the Lord Jesus Christ will return as He went—in Person, on the clouds of heaven, and with power and great glory to introduce the millennial age, to restore Israel to her own land and to give her the realization of God's covenant promises, to bind Satan and place him in the abyss, to bring the whole world to the knowledge of God, and to lift the curse which now rests upon the whole creation. (Matt. 24:15-25:46; Acts 15:16, 17; I Tim. 4:1-3; II Tim. 3:1-5; Deut. 30:1-10; Ezek. 37:21-28: Rom. 11:25-27; Rev. 10:1-3; Isa. 11:9; Rom. 8:19-23.)

ARTICLE XVIII THE ETERNAL STATE

We believe that, at death, the spirits and souls of those who have trusted in the Lord Jesus Christ for salvation pass immediately into His presence and there remain in conscious bliss until the resurrection of the glorified body when Christ comes for His own, whereupon soul and body reunited shall be associated with Him forever in glory; but the spirits and souls of the unbelieving remain after death conscious of condemnation and in misery until the final judgment of the great white throne at the close of the millennium, when soul and body reunited shall be cast into the lake of fire, not to be annihilated, but to be punished with everlasting destruction from the presence of the Lord, and from the glory of His power. (Luke 16:19-26; 23:42; II Cor. 5:8; Phil. 1:23; II Thess. 1:7-9; Jude 6, 7; Rev. 20:11-15.)

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DALLAS THEOLOGICAL SEMINARY

W. H. GRIFFITH THOMAS MEMORIAL LECTURESHIP

William Henry Griffith Thomas, D.D. (Oxon.), 1861-1924, was one of the men closely associated with President Lewis Sperry Chafer in recognizing the need for such a theological seminary as Dallas Seminary and in founding this school. Dr. Thomas died in June, 1924, just a matter of weeks before he was scheduled to begin serving as professor of systematic theology in Dallas Theological Seminary (organized in 1924 as Evangelical Theological College). This lectureship, which consists of four lectures, was created in his memory, and has with some interruptions continued as an annual event. In 1943 the Alumni Association of the Dallas Theological Seminary voted to sustain the lectureship financially and to encourage publication of the lectures regularly.

List of Lecturers and Lecture Subjects

- 1926 Henry Allen Ironside, Litt.D., "The Mysteries of God."
- 1927 Leander Sylvester Keyser, A.M., D.D., "Miscellaneous Themes."
- 1928 Archibald Thomas Robertson, D.D., LL.D., Litt.D., "Paul and the Intellectuals" (published by Harper & Bros., 1928).
- 1929 Thornton Whaling, D.D., LL.D., Litt.D., "The Truth in Jesus."
- 1930 Melvin Grove Kyle, D.D., LL.D., "Archaeological Themes."
- 1931 James Oliver Buswell, A.M., B.D., D.D., LL.D., "The Authority of the Bible."
- 1933 Norman Baldwin Harrison, B.D., D.D., "Personality, the Key to the Scriptures."
- 1934 Walter F. Macmillan, "Sampson, the Judge of Israel."
- 1935 Carl Armerding, D.D., "The Holy Spirit in the Old Testament."
- 1937 Arie Van der Horst, "The Reformation in the Netherlands."
- 1941 Victor Raymond Edman, Ph.D., "The Political Theory of the Bible."
- 1943 Samuel Marinus Zwemer, D.D., LL.D., Litt.D., F.R.G.S., "Apostolic Missionary Methods" (two of the lectures were published in his book, *Into All* the World as Chapters II and X, Zondervan, 1943).
- 1944 Frank Ely Gaebelein, A.M., Litt.D., "The Christian Use of the Bible" (published by the Moody Press, 1945).
- 1945 Henry Allen Ironside, Litt.D., D.D., "The World Outlook According to Scripture."
- 1946 Charles Theodore Fritsch, Ph.D., "Biblical Typology" (published in Bibliotheca Sacra, 1946-47).
- 1947 Harold John Ockenga, Ph.D., D.D., Litt.D., Hum.D., "A Modern Reevaluation of Catholicism."
- 1948 Peder Stiansen, Th.M., Ph.D., "Late Medieval Church Reform" (published in *Bibliotheca Sacra*, 1948-49).
- 1949 Charles Ferguson Ball, Th.D., "The Work of the Ministry."

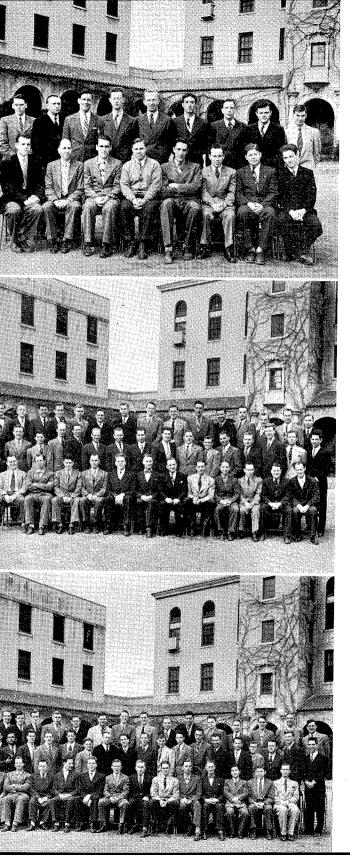
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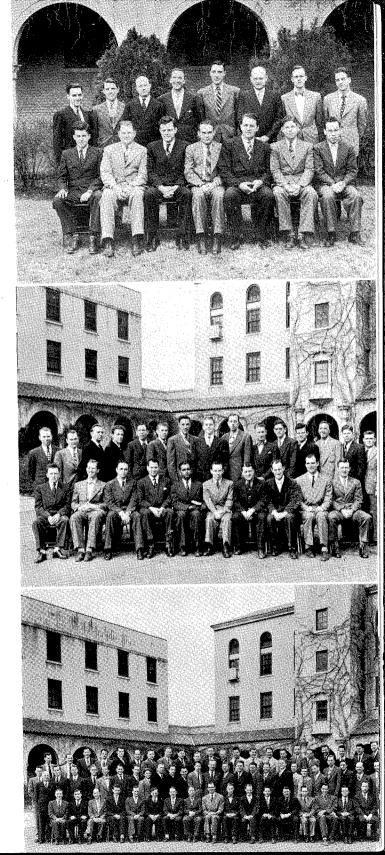
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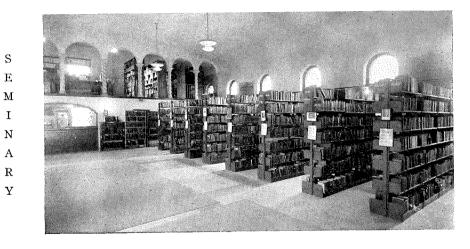
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PRACTICAL CHRISTIAN WORK

A practical program of Christian work for students is included in the training of Dallas Theological Seminary. Students must learn how to win souls, how to teach the Scriptures effectively, how to reach young people, and how to meet the challenge of the unevangelized at home and abroad. The average student takes part in at least three Christian services a week and during his first two years as a student files monthly reports on his work.

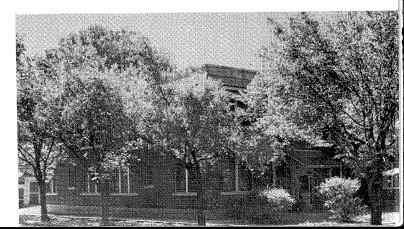
Many fields of Christian service are included in practical training. The Foreign Mission Fellowship, composed of those anticipating foreign mission ministry, meets daily for prayer and study of mission fields. A number of students have secured part-time pastorates, particularly those in advanced courses. Young People's work is represented in student testimony in Young Life Campaign, Child Evangelism, Inter-Varsity, Y. M. C. A., Bible institutes in Dallas and Fort Worth, and Sunday Schools and young people's organizations.

Direct evangelism forms an important part of student testimony. Students conduct Gospel mission services, street meetings, jail services, and cooperate with the program of the Bible Lovers League to encourage Scripture reading as a means of soul winning. In rural areas, students conduct meetings in school houses, country churches, and in homes, reaching many who would have no other Gospel ministry. A central feature of all Christian testimony of students is that of Bible teaching in Sunday Schools, Bible institutes, and in regular preaching ministry. The school of th



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THE CARROLL APARTMENTS (for married students)



MARRIED STUDENTS' APARTMENT HOUSE, (left)

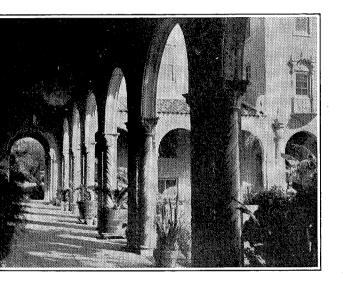
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