

## CNKI Access to China Academic Journals

### Introduction

CNKI (China National Knowledge Infrastructure) provides access to many Chinese language databases. DTS library users can search the entire CNKI China Academic Journals (CAJ) database. However, we have purchased access to full-text pdfs for only two subject areas of CAJ: Literature/History/Philosophy (series F), and Education/Social Sciences (series H). So this is a good source for social sciences and to a lesser degree humanities, including religion. The database does to some degree cover topics such as Chinese religion and culture, church history and missionary work in China, Christianity and culture, as well as theological and biblical studies. Most of the articles are written from a secular perspective. The two series contain full-text articles from nearly 3,000 journals dating back to as early as 1932. The databases are updated monthly.

### Access

To search, go to <http://library.dts.edu/cnki>. There you will see links to three different interfaces for CNKI: English, Traditional Chinese, and Simplified Chinese. Click one of the links. WorldCat will prompt you to login with your DTS ID number and WorldCat password. Then it will forward you to the CNKI system.

The login process gives you a DTS IP address. CNKI uses the DTS IP address to authorize downloading. The DTS library uses your WorldCat ID and password to control login to all library databases. If you need to create a WorldCat password, see <http://library.dts.edu/password-wc-chinese>.

### Searching

Use search terms in either Chinese or English, but you will retrieve more records if you use Chinese. Using the English interface will bring up both English and Chinese results. Most of the content is in Chinese.

In Figure 1 (below) note two basic features of the CNKI search screen: a subject filter column on the left, and search option tabs horizontally across the top.

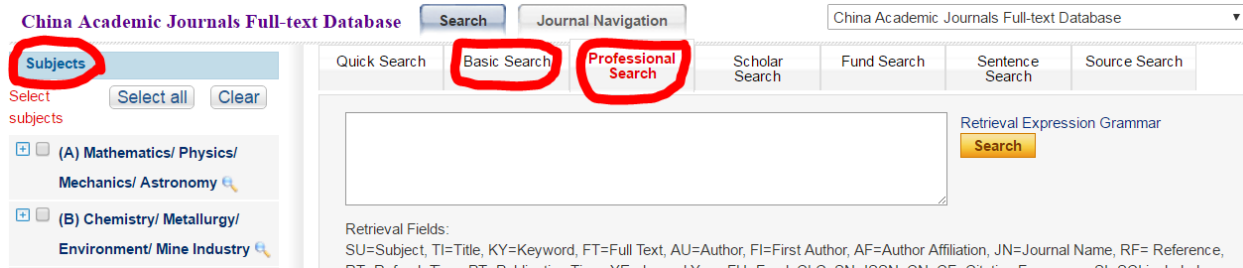


Figure 1: Subject Limiter Column and Search Option Tabs

To get the most relevant results, select your subject areas from the left column. DTS has access to full-text articles for series F (literature, history, philosophy) and H (education and social sciences) so you may wish to select those two checkboxes.

Search options are accessed through tabs labeled “Quick Search,” “Basic Search,” “Professional Search,” etc. In this introduction we describe the “Basic” and “Professional” options. See Figure 1 above.

### Basic Search Tab

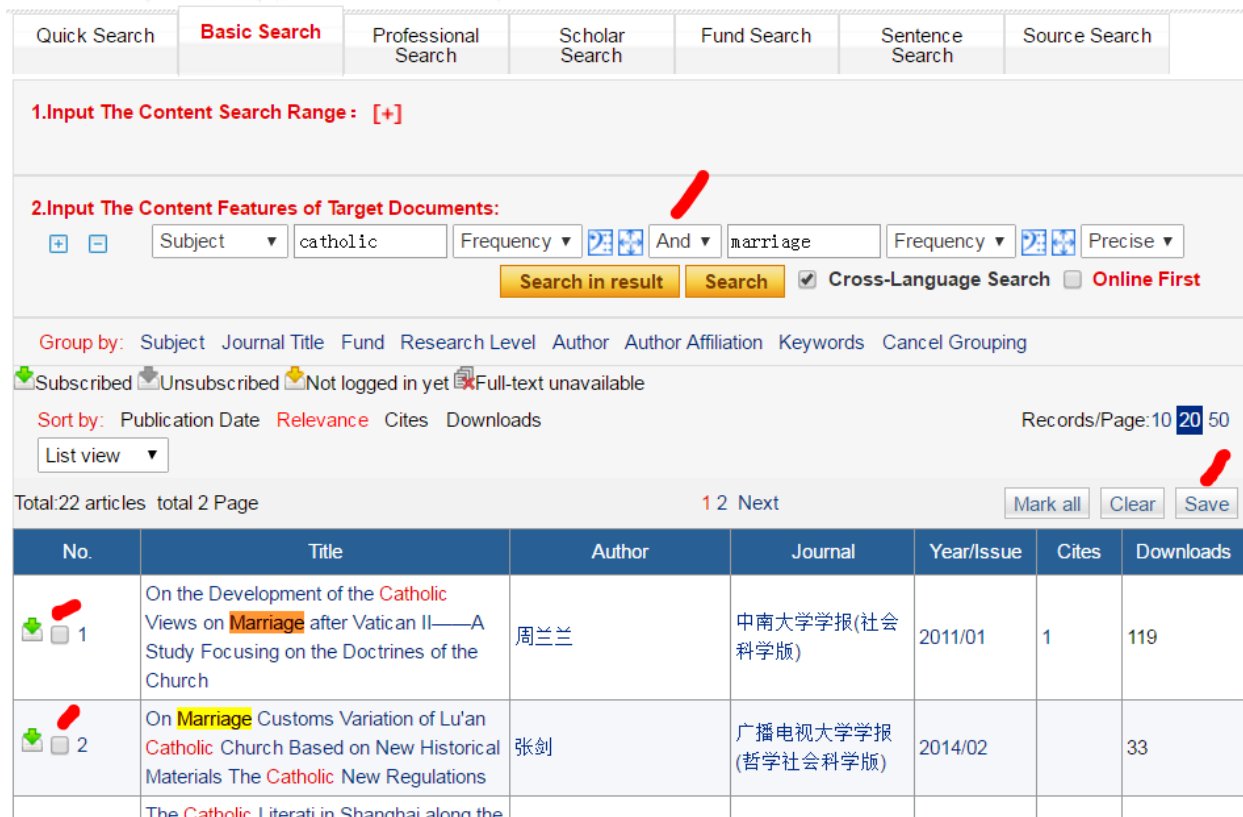


Figure 2: Basic Search Tab

In the **Basic Search** tab you can select the logical operators (AND, OR, NOT) to combine search terms. In Figure 2 the “AND” operator combines “catholic” with “marriage.” You can also refine the results by using the “Search in result” button.

The default search category is Subject. You can change it to Title, Keyword, etc. A subject search searches the article title, keywords, and abstract. Select the category “Full-text” to search all the words in the articles.

Search results appear on the lower part of the screen. They can be sorted and grouped by various criteria. Select relevant citations. Click save. A new window will open with options to print or to save the citations in formats for EndNote and RefWorks.

### Detailed Record Screen

Search results are displayed at the bottom of the screen. See Figure 2. Brief records are displayed. To view a complete record, click on a title. Abstracts are in both Chinese and English when available. Scroll down to the Knowledge network to access cited documents, citing documents, and similar documents to see how the subject developed.

The screenshot shows a detailed record for a document. At the top, the title is displayed in both Chinese and English: "论梵二会议后天主教婚姻观的发展——以教会训导为中心的考察" and "On the Development of the Catholic Views on Marriage after Vatican II ——A Study Focusing on the Doctrines of the Church". Below the title, there are download options: "Recommended CAJ Download" and "PDF Download". The author information includes the author's name in Chinese (周兰兰) and English (ZHOU Lanlan), and the institution (中国人民大学哲学院). The abstract is provided in both Chinese and English. The Chinese abstract discusses the development of Catholic views on marriage after the Second Vatican Council, while the English abstract states that the council was a watershed in Catholic theology and that the documents of the Doctrines of the Church represented the official ideology of the Catholic Church. Keywords in Chinese and English are listed below the abstract. The source information includes the journal name (中南大学学报(社会科学版)), volume, issue, and year. At the bottom, there is a search bar for a snapshot search of full-text, and a button to download the knowledge network node. Below the search bar, there is a section for the knowledge network, which includes a citation network of the current document and a list of co-citing documents.

论梵二会议后天主教婚姻观的发展——以教会训导为中心的考察  
On the Development of the Catholic Views on Marriage after Vatican II ——A Study Focusing on the Doctrines of the Church

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【Abstract in Chinese】梵二会议是天主教神学的分水岭,天主教会的婚姻观自梵二会议以来发生了巨大的变化。天主教的教会训导是天主教会官方思想的代表,因而探讨天主教婚姻观在梵二会议之后的新发展则必须要关注教会训导中相关的阐述。比较和分析梵二会议前后天主教的官方文件,可以发现二者在对婚姻的性质、目的及婚姻中夫妻关系的表述上均有了看似细微却意义重大的调整 and 改变,这正是天主教婚姻观发展的表现,而天主教婚姻观的这些发展既是社会历史发展的产物,又是教会伦理神学转向的一部分。

【Abstract】Vatican II was the watershed of the Catholic Theology.The Catholic views on marriage have made tremendous advances since Vatican II.The documents of Doctrines of the Church represented the official ideology of the Catholic Church.It was easy to find out some tiny but significant differences between those documents before and after the council,which reflect on the presentations of the essence of marriage,the aim of the marriage and the relationship between the couple.These were the developments of ... More

【Keywords in Chinese】天主教；梵二会议；天主教婚姻观；教会训导；盟约；神学；  
【Key words】Catholicism；Vatican II；Catholic views on marriage；Church Doctrines；Covenant；Theology；

【Source】中南大学学报(社会科学版),Journal of Central South University(Social Science), Editorial E-mail ,2011(01)  
【CLC code】B977 【Citation】1 【Downloads】119

Snapshot search of full-text: Please input search term Search Download This Knowledge Network Node

Knowledge network:

※ Citation network of current document

Co-citing documents(0)

Sub-References(0) Reference(0) Node document Citing documents(0) Submitted documents(0)

Figure 3: Detail Display of “Node Document”

Clicking the keyword links in Figure 3 will bring up matches both in the CAJ database and in other databases. To link only to full text, limit your selection to CAJ Full-text Database articles.

## Downloading

Download an article by clicking the download link on the Detailed Record Node Document page. Full-text articles can be downloaded either in CAJ or PDF format. Remember, to access full-text articles, enter CNKI from the DTS library website so you can login for authorization.

## Professional Search Tab

Quick Search	Basic Search	<b>Professional Search</b>	Scholar Search	Fund Search	Sentence Search	Source Search
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[Retrieval Expression Grammar](#)

Retrieval Fields:  
 SU=Subject, TI=Title, KY=Keyword, FT=Full Text, AU=Author, FI=First Author, AF=Author Affiliation, JN=Journal Name, RF= Reference, RT=Refresh Time, PT=Publication Time, YE=Journal Year, FU=Fund, CLC, SN=ISSN, CN, CF=Citation Frequency, SI=SCI included Journal, EI=EI included Journal, HX=Core Journal

Eg:

- 1) You can retrieve all articles written by "陈" and "王" with the title including "生态" and key words including "生态文明" by means of TI='生态' and KY='生态文明' and (AU % '陈'+ '王');
- 2) You can retrieve information with the subject including "北京" and "奥运", and on "环境保护" in the full text by means of SU='北京'\*'奥运' and FT='环境保护';
- 3) You can retrieve information on "经济发展" or "可持续发展" with "转变" but excluding information on "泡沫" by means of SU=('经济发展'+ '可持续发展')\* '转变' - '泡沫'.

Figure 4: Professional Search Screen

Here you see instructions for more advanced searching including use of field tags and logical operators. The "Retrieval Expression Grammar" link provides help with proximity operators, NEAR, PREV, AFT, etc. So you can search for two words in the same paragraph, in the same sentence, or within a specific number of words apart.